

*"Since its inception five decades ago, the Fulbright Program has been a vital and positive force for peace. Many of our world's finest leaders, educators, and artists from more than 140 nations have benefited from this special experience. As we move into the 21st century, we recognize that the program Senator J. William Fulbright created is more important than ever, and his vision of mutual understanding among nations is every bit as powerful."*

—President Bill Clinton



**THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY YEAR OF THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM** was a time of celebration and renewal, of recognition of the program's remarkable achievements and rededication to the program's fundamental principles.

This report will cover some of the dozens of special activities and commemorative events that marked the 50th anniversary. It will also summarize the achievements of the fiftieth year in the Fulbright Program's extraordinary history.

The Fulbright Program, designed to promote mutual understanding between the United States and the rest of the world, resulted from legislation sponsored by Senator J. William Fulbright and signed into law by President Harry Truman on August 1, 1946.

To supervise the international exchange program, Congress established the Board of Foreign Scholarships, now known as the J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board. The twelve board members are drawn from academic, public, and cultural life and appointed by the President of the United States.

From the beginning, the Board emphasized excellence as the fundamental standard for the Fulbright Program. At its first meeting in 1946, the Board pledged that "in all aspects of the program the highest standards will be developed and maintained...the individuals to benefit will be of the highest caliber, persons who demonstrate scholastic and professional ability and whose personalities and characters will contribute to the furtherance of the program."

Throughout its 50 years, excellence has remained the Fulbright hallmark.

That is evident from the notable achievements of Fulbrighters around the world, many of whom have risen to the top ranks of government, business, education, the arts, and a variety of professions.

The Board remains strongly committed to the Fulbright Program and to maintaining its high standards and integrity. In 1996, in addition to reviewing and approving nominations and recommendations for Fulbright grants around the world, the Board focused its efforts on these areas:

*Assuring adequate resources*—The Board attaches great importance to seeing that the Fulbright Program is adequately funded. The Board was especially concerned about reductions in U.S. budget appropriations in fiscal years 1996 and 1997 and has sought to help strengthen understanding and recognition of the value of the program and its continuing importance.

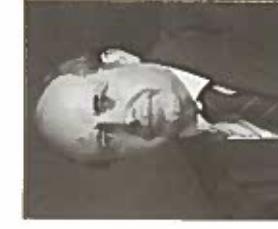
*Raising the profile*—The fiftieth anniversary provided an opportunity to call public attention to the extraordinary achievements of the Program and to make clear that with the new challenges in international relations in the post-Cold War era, the need for the Fulbright Program is stronger than ever.

The issuance of the Fulbright Scholarships U.S postage stamp and the many special activities during the anniversary year helped strengthen awareness of the program. Fulbrighters and supporters of the program around the world have contributed significantly to this effort.

*Strengthening coordination with partner countries*—Binationalism remains a distinctive feature of the Fulbright Program, involving partnerships between the United States and participating countries through executive agreements, binational commissions, and cost sharing. The Board has given special emphasis to these partnerships and to working closely with binational commissions and others involved with the Fulbright Program across the globe.

It was my great privilege to serve as Board chairman during the fiftieth anniversary year and work with a Board which shares a powerful commitment to the Fulbright Program and its goal of promoting mutual understanding. The program also benefits from the contribution of many dedicated and highly capable individuals in the United States and abroad who work on its behalf.

The following pages will provide a review of some of the highlights of the fiftieth anniversary year including some of the special programs organized in 1996. This report also contains quantitative information about the Fulbright Program and, I hope, will also make clear the exceptional quality of the Program and its continuing and powerful impact.



Hoyt Purvis  
Chairman

J. William Fulbright  
Foreign Scholarship Board  
December 1996

The Fulbright Scholarship Board and others had worked hard to win approval of postal officials for the commemorative stamp to help bring attention to the program and its anniversary. Officials of the Postal Service, the Fulbright Program, and the University of Arkansas took part in the first-day-of-issue ceremony. Speakers included Joseph Duffey, director of the U.S. Information Agency; George Haley, commissioner of the Postal Rate Commission; Harriet Mayor Fulbright, widow of Senator Fulbright and member of the Fulbright Board; and Hoyt Purvis, Board chairman.

The Board also held its regular quarterly meeting in conjunction with the Fayetteville events, one of the rare times the Board has met outside Washington, D. C. Board members also participated in a symposium on "Promoting Global Understanding" sponsored by the Fulbright Institute of International Relations of the University of Arkansas. In addition to board members, a number of current and former Fulbrighters and various officials of the Fulbright Program in the United States and abroad took part in the discussions of the program's impact and future directions. The opening address was given by Raymond A. J. Chretien, ambassador of Canada to the United States. Representatives of the Institute of International Education, Council for International Exchange of Scholars, and the Fulbright Association also took part. An exhibit on the history of the Fulbright Program was organized by the Special Collections division of the University of Arkansas Libraries, which has extensive holdings of Fulbright-related documents and materials.

USA Director Duffey, in his remarks to the symposium, noted that Senator Fulbright, the program's founder, "viewed education as a great civic project, the one avenue toward the promotion of civic virtues such as public service, civility between people, tolerance, decency, and equality."

**Speaking at the stamp ceremony, Commissioner Haley, who 44 years earlier had become the second African American to graduate from the University of Arkansas, said, "There is no way to really measure what the Fulbright Scholarship Programs have meant—and continue to mean—to so many peoples and nations. One can only say that their ramifications have been huge."**



which all of the Fulbright Programs' aim—is the common denominator in all of our efforts to build a better world."

Board Member Harriet M. Fulbright, speaking of the program founded by her late husband 50 years ago, called it "a wise investment, a bridge between every nation on this planet ...a visionary idea which brings out the best in all of us."

In his remarks, Board Chairman Purvis referred to the concept of the Fulbright program as "a remarkable combination of practical realism and idealistic vision." He said, "If this program is to thrive in the years ahead, we again need to be practical and realistic, while maintaining that idealistic vision that will help guide us into the Fulbright future. It is an idealistic vision based on a very practical concept, the fundamental Fulbright ideal—that we can and must learn from each other."

#### EVENTS UNDERLINE PROGRAM'S IMPACT

One of the significant international events of the year was the Asia Regional Symposium in Tokyo in May. Executive directors, Fulbrighters, and Fulbright alumni from throughout the region focused on the program's impact in Asia as well as the Fulbright Program in the 21st century. Board member

Caroline A. Matano Yang, former executive director of the Japan-United States Educational Commission (Fulbright Commission), was one of the featured speakers.

In a message to the symposium, then U.S. Ambassador Walter Mondale noted that Japan was an appropriate host for this multinational gathering "since it exemplifies the binational nature of the Fulbright Program, benefiting from the vigorous participation of the Japanese Government and the enthusiastic support of the Japanese Fulbright alumni."

Former President George Bush was the featured speaker at a 50th anniversary commemoration organized by the Institute of International Education's Southern Region in Houston. President Bush said, "The work that the Fulbright Program does conveys a very simple and powerful message.



Chairman Hoyt Purvis with members of the Korean Fulbright Commission Board in Seoul.

When we extend ourselves and embrace and learn more about the world around us, different cultures and different ways of doing things, we begin to knock down the barriers that once divided us. We begin to feel the future is based more on a common understanding of and hopefully a respect for each other."

Another in a series of events in Texas was a special celebration of the Fulbright Program at the University of Texas at San Antonio in April. More than 50 UTSA faculty members who have been Fulbright recipients were honored. Speakers at the opening ceremony included Henry Catto, former U.S. ambassador to the United Kingdom and former USIA director; Edward McBride, director of the Office of Academic Programs at USIA; and Board Chairman Hoyt Purvis. Catto noted that the Fulbright Program has "had a tremendous impact on U.S. foreign policy," and said, "Fifty years of cross-pollination has been a huge help in carrying the message of American freedom and democracy abroad."

## WORLDWIDE EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS MEETING

One of the major events of the year was the Worldwide Meeting of Fulbright Commission Executive Directors in Washington in June, which was followed by a meeting of the Board with the Executive Directors. This was the largest such gathering in the history of the Fullbright Program, bringing together representatives from 50 partner countries and the United States. It was an exceptional opportunity for Fullbright officials and the Board to focus on the program's future as well as to celebrate the success of the first 50 years. Discussions between the Board members and executive directors were very valuable and productive. The Board and the directors committed themselves to even stronger collaboration and closer communication in the coming years.

The worldwide meeting focused on such topics as public-private sector partnerships, alumni networking, and "The Fullbright Program—The Next 50 Years." The group made a visit to Capitol Hill and heard from Senators Richard Lugar and Paul Simon, two strong supporters of the Fullbright Program. There were also special receptions hosted by the Embassies of Japan and Israel. At the Israeli Embassy, where then Ambassador Ilan Rabinovich, a Fullbrighter, welcomed the group, current and former Fullbrighters spoke about the value and meaning of their Fullbright experiences. The reception honored both the 50th anniversary and the 40th anniversary of the U.S.-Israel Educational Foundation, the Fullbright Commission in Israel.



The Fulbright Board in session, June 1996.

## WHITE HOUSE DINNER HONORS PROGRAM

Certainly one of the year's highlights was the White House dinner given by President and Mrs. Clinton in recognition of the 50th anniversary. Board members, Cabinet officers, members of Congress, diplomats, business leaders, and distinguished Fullbrighters were in attendance at the black-tie dinner in the State Dining Room. Both of Senator Fullbright's daughters were also in attendance.



President Clinton at dinner honoring the Fulbright program, June 5, 1996.

In his toast to the 50th anniversary, President Clinton said, "Let us pledge to do all we can to give the Fullbright Program to future generations of aspiring young people across the globe....(Senator Fullbright) believed that the only way we could ever have peace in the world was by increasing understanding among people by the open trading of ideas and knowledge, as well as by goods and services."

"To all Americans," President Clinton said, "Senator Fullbright gave the gift of understanding that the only way to lasting peace was to understand one another—the simple act of giving and receiving the best that each of us have to offer. Now for five decades, the Fullbright Program has stood as a proud symbol of our nation's fundamental commitment to that ideal."

The White House dinner, President Clinton said, was designed "to honor the dream and legacy of a great American, a citizen of the world, a native of my home state, and my mentor and friend, Senator Fullbright."



Another major event of the summer of 1996 was the World Fulbright Alumni Conference, “The Spirit of Global Understanding,” in Budapest, Hungary. More than 250 Fulbright alumni, representing 25 countries, participated in an activity-filled program spanning four days. Dr. Hubert Bruckner, executive director of the Hungarian-American Fulbright Commission, along with the Commission staff and Hungarian Fulbright Alumni Association, worked more than two years in preparing for this highly successful event.

Anyone observing this meeting would have been impressed by both the diversity and commonly evident among those attending, and particularly the commitment to the Fulbright goal of improving international understanding. It was a remarkable gathering, one that symbolized all that the Fullbright Program represents and it reinforced the importance of continuing and strengthening the program.

During the conference, Fulbrighters from around the world gave papers and participated in panels discussing a range of important international topics as well as focusing on the future of the Fulbright Program. There was also an international teleconference from the Central European University,

with a discussion via satellite of international educational exchange and global understanding. The international participants in the teleconference included philanthropist and businessman George Soros, and Dr. Takeshi Utsumi, president of the Global University. Board members Hartret Fulbright and Hoyt Purvis took part in the teleconference and also spoke to the alumni conference.

Former President Jimmy Carter spoke at the final luncheon of the conference. The 1994 recipient of the J. William Fulbright Prize for International Understanding, awarded by the U.S. Fulbright Association, said he was honored to be associated with "one of the most wonderful global programs I've ever known." He commended the Fulbright Program's success in breaking down barriers among peoples and nations.

FESTIVAL OF BRIGHTNESS

One of the year's most memorable events occurred on October 26 at a concert and discussion sponsored by National Musical Arts at the National Academy of Sciences in Washington. "A Fulbright Celebration: 50 Years of Artistic Excellence" featured music composed by Fulbrighters and also included Fulbright performers. The concert was preceded by a "Meet the Composers" discussion chaired by Dr. John P. Loiello, USIA associate director for educational and cultural affairs, with composers Dominic Argento, Donald Martino, and Julia Wolfe discussing the significant impact of the Fulbright Program on American music and culture.

the concert featured compositions by Aaron Copland and George Crumb, also Fulbright alumni. Three of the performers—Alice Weinreb (flute), David Teie (cello), and guest artist Karen Parks (soprano)—were also Fulbrighters. The program was organized by Board member Jane slate Siena,

Reviewing the concert in the *Washington Post*, Joseph McLellan wrote, "A festival of music by Fulbright beneficiaries."



(Former President Jimmy Carter, 1994 recipient of the J. William Fulbright Prize for International Understanding, with Donald Blinken (left), U.S. ambassador to Hungary, and Huba Bruckner (right), executive director of the Hungarian Fulbright Commission, at the World Fulbright Alumni Conference in Budapest.

## DISTINGUISHED FELLOWS, AWARDS, AND SPECIAL EVENTS

Yet another special feature of the anniversary year was the Distinguished Fulbright Fellows Program that sent prominent Americans in various fields to lecture abroad and brought leading foreign lecturers to the United States.

The year began with Distinguished Fulbright Fellow Misha Glenny, journalist from the United Kingdom, speaker at the American Historical Association and to other groups on "Politics in Flux: Citizenship in Transition." Historian John Lewis Gaddis was a Distinguished Fellow in Poland. Dr. Makaziwe Mandela, University of Wiwatersrand, South Africa, spoke to the United Negro College Fund on education in South Africa. Dr. C. Peter Magrath, president of the National Association of Land Grant Universities and Colleges, was a Distinguished Fellow in Romania, focusing on higher education reform and administration. Dr. Diana Tussie of Argentina was a featured speaker at the International Studies Association on "Emerging Cooperation in the Americas," and Distinguished Fellow Abdullah Loroui, professor of history, University of Rabat, Morocco, spoke to the Middle East Studies Association and other groups. Distinguished Fulbright Fellow George Bennich, vice chancellor of the University of Ghana and president of the Association of Africa Universities, lectured in the United States on "Higher Education Administration and Policy in Africa." The year concluded with Distinguished Fellow Dr. Claire Gaudiani, president of Connecticut College, making a highly successful visit to Morocco. (A complete listing of the Distinguished Fellows is printed on page 22-23.)

The Fulbright Association in the United States commemorated the 50th anniversary at its annual meeting in Washington and conferred the 1996 J. William Fulbright Prize for International Understanding on former Philippine President Corazon Aquino. In announcing the award, Philip O. Geier, president of the Association's Board of Directors, noted that the Fulbright Prize "was established to honor the largest and most significant educational exchange program in history as well as the career and spirit of its creator; the late

Senator J. William Fulbright." The prize recognizes and rewards outstanding contributions toward bringing peoples, cultures, or nations to greater understanding of others.

Mentioning some of the memorable programs and projects of the 50th anniversary year gives only a small sampling of the activities that occurred around the globe. Citing a few others will perhaps provide a little further flavor of this notable year of special events.

- In December, the Fulbright Commission in the Netherlands (NACEE) celebrated the 50th anniversary in the presence of Crown Prince William Alexander. More than 250 people (government officials, alumni, corporate representatives) attended the commemoration, which included speeches by Terry Dornbush, U.S. ambassador to the Netherlands; Dr. Jo Ritzen, Minister of Education; Dr. Joris Voorhoeve, Minister of Defense; and Dr. Jan Veldhuis, president of Utrecht University and vice-chairman of the NACEE Board.

- Board Member Huel Perkins took part in a conference on "The Fulbright Program and the African American," honoring the 50th anniversary at Howard University in Washington, D. C.

- Fulbright alumni in Osaka, Japan sponsored a

- 50th anniversary public lecture as a fund-raising event for

- the Fulbright Program. The program included talks by the

- Mayor of Osaka (an alumnus), the chair of the Osaka

- Fulbright alumni, and Sam Shepherd, executive director

- of the Fulbright Commission (JUSEC). The featured lecture

- was given by Yoshiro Okawara, former Japanese ambassador

- to the United States, and a Fulbrighter. Osaka-area alumni

- who are leaders in business, education, and government,

- led the way in raising about \$100,000.



## HARRIET MAYOR FULBRIGHT

DURING THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY YEAR, HARRIET MAYOR FULBRIGHT, a member of the Foreign Scholarship Board and the widow of Senator Fulbright, traveled the world and the United States helping universities, U.S. embassies, and Fulbright commissions to commemorate the program. At its meeting in December 1996, the Board passed a resolution expressing its deep appreciation of her contributions to the Fulbright Program. The following are excerpts from some of the speeches Mrs. Fulbright delivered during 1996:

EASTERN WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY • SPOKANE, WASHINGTON  
September 30, 1996

More and more countries share the cost of the program, making it one of the most economical efforts ever undertaken by the U.S. Government. In fact, 50 years of the Fulbright Program has cost the tax-payer less than three days of the Defense Department at today's spending level. Today every participating country contributes something in kind, and a number of countries—including Germany, Japan, Norway and Spain—contribute more than the U.S. to their country's Fulbright exchange, and an increasing percentage of those funds comes from the private sector. Representatives from all countries stress, however, that the program must remain a government activity.

Fulbright alumni and supporters hold a key crucial to opening the door to the 21st century, to a scene filled with international exchange of knowledge and goods, empathy and understanding. The scene will certainly include powerful technological innovations, but it will also include a recognition of the power of personal connections. Senator Fulbright listened and learned as a Rhodes scholar; as Senator he listened during the atomic bomb hearings and translated what he learned into the most effective force for peace in this century. It is up to us now to learn from his example and from each other to listen:

to the Fulbright lecturer, who enlightened both himself and his student when he told her of his realization that some of life's most important decisions must be made with the heart first rather than the head;

to the couple, whose Fulbright year gave them a deeper understanding of Heraclitus' observation that no one steps into the same river twice; not only does the river change constantly but the one who steps exerts an influence on it;

to the research scholar whose year in Israel made him understand Ben Gurion's saying that in order to be a realist, you must believe in miracles;

to the student from India who returned to her country convinced that the Fulbright experience is at once an act of initiation, a ceremony of understanding, and a saturation of sensibility,

MONASH UNIVERSITY • MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA  
October 11, 1996

A quarter of a million grantees have spent significant time in over 140 countries and in all 50 states in the United States, not only researching and lecturing but exchanging views, developing friendships, expanding their horizons. They also develop a clearer view of home. Gained from a distance, this overview allows the Fulbrighter to see and appreciate the wider world while functioning more effectively within a community. Fulbright scholars are exposed to a different culture in a way no movie or book can match. They absorb alien attitudes and customs so that they lose their frightening alien aspects. They return home to become an active part of a community, armed with a view from outside which makes it possible—in some cases, necessary—to push upward and beyond as citizens of the world while remaining rooted in family and local institutions. Fulbright scholars are not scared of foreign influences; these are instead viewed as opportunities, challenges, a welcome influx of ideas which can be of benefit to local society as well as beyond national borders.

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL  
October 22, 1996

After a great deal of thought about the meaning and purpose of a fiftieth anniversary celebration, I would like to talk to you about the Fulbright vision. In this age of economic anxiety and fund-raising frenzy, marketing and media blitzes, spins on political propositions which disguise the simplest ideas, vision is often warped or lost. I am reminded of a phrase by George Santayana:

"It is not wisdom to be only wise, and on the inward vision close the eyes.  
But is wisdom to believe the heart."

Senator Fulbright did indeed have vision and heart, and after holding hearings on the long-term effect of the atomic bomb explosions in the Japanese cities of Hiroshima and Nagasaki, he fervently believed that something had to be done to prevent a repetition of that madness. As he reviewed human history and thought about the events which had influenced his own life, he became convinced that if potential leaders the world over were to experience a different culture and exchange ideas with its people, they would be more understanding of differing values, less likely to order the exchange of bullets. His vision focused on the basic requirement for a meaningful and satisfying life everywhere on this planet—one that had been absent for most of the twentieth century. That requirement was simply peace.

"Where there is no vision, the people perish." That was written two thousand years ago, but the message knows no time limits. Last year the man who established and nurtured the program we now celebrate passed on. Much as we miss him—and believe me, I miss him more than anyone—we cannot afford to mourn his departure in idleness. What he left with us is a program as valid and vibrant now as it was from the beginning. Even the most visionary institutions require constant attention if they expect to inspire future generations. Let us heed this message and keep alive the Fulbright Program which brings us together and transforms our lives. The rewards will continue to multiply. Thank you.

## FULBRIGHT 50TH ANNIVERSARY DISTINGUISHED FELLOWS PROGRAM

### United States Fellows

Dr. Houston Baker, <i>Director, Center for the Study of Black Literature and Culture, University of Pennsylvania.</i>	BRAZIL. Lectures and seminars on American culture and intellectual life, with an emphasis on minorities; keynote speaker, Brazilian Association of American Studies conference.
Dr. James Bullock, <i>President, Librarian of Congress.</i>	CINA. Lectures and seminars on the information revolution.
Am. Jim Chang Brown, <i>President, United States-Japan Foundation, New York, NY.</i>	SINGAPORE AND MALAYSIA. Lectures and seminars on U.S.-Asian relations and the importance of the Fulbright Program.
Am. Edward Djerejian, <i>Director, James Baker Institute for Public Policy, Rice University.</i>	JORDAN. Lectures and seminars on the Middle East peace process and future prospects.
Mr. Greg Easterbrook, <i>Contributing Editor, the Atlantic Monthly.</i>	Ecuador. Lectures, seminars and consultation on environmental affairs.
Mr. Garth Fagan, <i>Founder, Garth Fagan Dance.</i>	AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. Lectures and seminars and master classes on modern American dance; judge, national New Zealand dance competition.
Ms. Kathryn Fuller, <i>President, World Wildlife Fund, Washington, DC.</i>	UGANDA. Lectures and seminars on woman's role as conservators of the earth.
Dr. John Gaddis, <i>Professor of History, Ohio University, Athens, Ohio.</i>	POLAND. Lectures and seminars on the history of the cold war and the importance of the Fulbright program; keynote speaker, European Association for American Studies conference.
Dr. Claudio Galdiani, <i>President, Connecticut College, New London, CT.</i>	MOROCCO. Lectures and seminars on international civil society and the importance of the Fulbright Program and other international exchanges.
Dr. Nathan Glazer, <i>Professor Emeritus of Sociology, Harvard University.</i>	SWEDEN. Lectures and seminars on multiculturalism and immigration to America.
Dr. Thomas Lovejoy, <i>Counselor to the Secretary for Biodiversity and Environmental Affairs, the Smithsonian Institution.</i>	CYPRUS AND TURKEY. Lectures and seminars on environmental protection.
Dr. C. Peter Marquart, <i>President, National Association of State Universities and Land-Grant Colleges, Washington, DC.</i>	ROMANIA. Lectures and seminars on management of education and education reform.
Dr. Walter Massey, <i>President, Morehouse College, Atlanta, GA.</i>	SOUTH AFRICA. Lectures and seminars on education reform, particularly the sciences.
Dr. Charles Riedel, <i>Chancellor, State University System of Florida.</i>	PAKISTAN. Lectures and seminars on inter-university cooperation in curriculum planning, faculty development and international exchange.
Mt. Joseph Silverstein, <i>Music Director, Utah Symphony.</i>	VENEZUELA. Violin performances, teaching master classes.
Dr. Ronald Steel, <i>Professor of International Relations, University of California.</i>	LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTONIA. Lectures and seminars on American politics, citizen participation and foreign policy.

## FULBRIGHT 50TH ANNIVERSARY DISTINGUISHED FELLOWS PROGRAM

### Visiting Fellows

Dr. Nisuke Ando, <i>Professor, Faculty of Law, Kyoto University.</i>	AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW. Lecturing on compliance with international law norms: problems and issues.
Professor George Bennett, <i>Vice-Chancellor, University of Ghana and President, Association of African Universities.</i>	AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. Lecturing on higher education administration and policy in Africa.
Dr. Chuan Jing-Chen, <i>Administrator, Environmental Protection Administration, Taipei, Taiwan.</i>	NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROFESSIONALS. Lecturing on the environment in Taiwan.
Dr. Satu Estala, <i>Professor, Faculty of Science and Engineering, University of San Simon, Cochabamba, Bolivia.</i>	AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF CHEMICAL ENGINEERS. Lecturing on technologies critical to a changing world.
Mr. Misia Glinn, <i>Journalist, United Kingdom.</i>	AMERICAN HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION. Lecturing on politics in flux and citizenship in transition.
Dr. Paulin Ibot Nyumui, <i>Professor of Philosophy, National University of Benin.</i>	AMERICAN PHILOSOPHICAL ASSOCIATION. Lecturing on international understanding and communication in the context of changing relations between Africa and the United States.
Dr. Abdalla Laroui, <i>Professor of History, Faculty of Letters, Mohammed V University, Rabat, Morocco.</i>	MIDDLE EAST STUDIES ASSOCIATION. Lecturing on western orientation and liberal Islam: mutual distrust.
Dr. Thandeka MANDATE, <i>Executive Secretary, Council for the Development of Social Science Research in Africa, Dakar, Senegal.</i>	AFRICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION. Lecturing on democratization and human rights.
Dr. Makaziwe Mandela, <i>Affirmative Action and Equal Opportunity Advisor, University of the Witwatersrand, Johannesburg, South Africa.</i>	UNITED NEGRO COLLEGE FUND. Lecturing on minority educational issues affecting South Africa and the United States.
Dr. Barnabas Ottala, <i>Dean, College of Education and Acting Pro Vice-Chancellor, National University of Namibia.</i>	AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES FOR TEACHER EDUCATION. Lecturing on global challenges to the teacher education profession.
Dr. Yutao Sakakura, <i>Professor, Faculty of Management, Tokyo Heisei University.</i>	Dr. Yutao Sakakura, <i>Professor, Faculty of Management, Tokyo Heisei University.</i> Lecturing on confrontation versus harmony: perception gaps in U.S./Japan relations.
Mr. Viratam Seth, <i>writer, New Delhi, India.</i>	ASSOCIATION FOR ASIAN STUDIES. Lecturing on literature as a mirror of and window to society.
Svetlana Tambroni, <i>Co-founder and co-director, Nucleodanza Group, Buenos Aires, Argentina.</i>	AMERICAN DANCE FESTIVAL. Creating, choreographing and performing an original modern dance.
Dr. Tatjana Tomic, <i>Professor of Immunology, Faculty of Medicine, University of Tokyo.</i>	AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR CELL BIOLOGY. Lecturing on phosphorylation and dephosphorylation in regulatory pathways.
Dr. Luis Tettiz, <i>Chief of Staff to the President of Mexico.</i>	HISPANIC ASSOCIATION OF COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES. Lecturing on economic linkages and opportunities with Mexico and Latin America.
Dr. Svetlana Ter-Minasova, <i>Dean, Faculty of Foreign Languages, Moscow State University.</i>	TEACHERS OF ENGLISH TO SPEAKERS OF OTHER LANGUAGES. Lecturing on language and communication in international understanding.
Dr. Diana Tissi, <i>Senior Research Fellow, Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences, Buenos Aires, Argentina.</i>	INTERNATIONAL STUDIES ASSOCIATION. Lecturing on emerging cooperation in the Americas.



## COMMITMENT TO THE FULBRIGHT GOALS

## B I N A T I O N A L E D U C A T I O N A L E X C H A N G E A G R E E M E N T S

Many individuals and groups around the world contributed significantly to the success of the 50th anniversary: Staffs and officials of the Fulbright Commissions, USIA, the Institute of International Education, Council for the International Exchange of Scholars, Fulbright alumni, as well as the staff of the Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board. All those involved in these programs deserve appreciation for their efforts and for their commitment to the Fulbright Program and its goals.

Worldwide, more than 120 events were on the official calendar of 50th anniversary activities. These drew the participation of President and Mrs. Clinton, former Presidents Bush and Carter, the Prime Ministers of Australia, New Zealand, and Austria, the Crown Prince of Japan, the Crown Prince of the Netherlands, former President Aquino of the Philippines, the President of Germany, the King and Queen of Norway, and many other distinguished cabinet officials and political, cultural, educational, and business leaders. These occasions involved considerable planning and hard work by many dedicated Fulbrighters and Fulbright officials around the world. These events helped raise the profile of the Fulbright Program, recognized Fulbright grantees, and strengthened support for the future.

## CHANGING OF THE GUARD

Executive Directors of Fulbright Commissions  
Arriving and Departing during 1996

### DEPARTURES

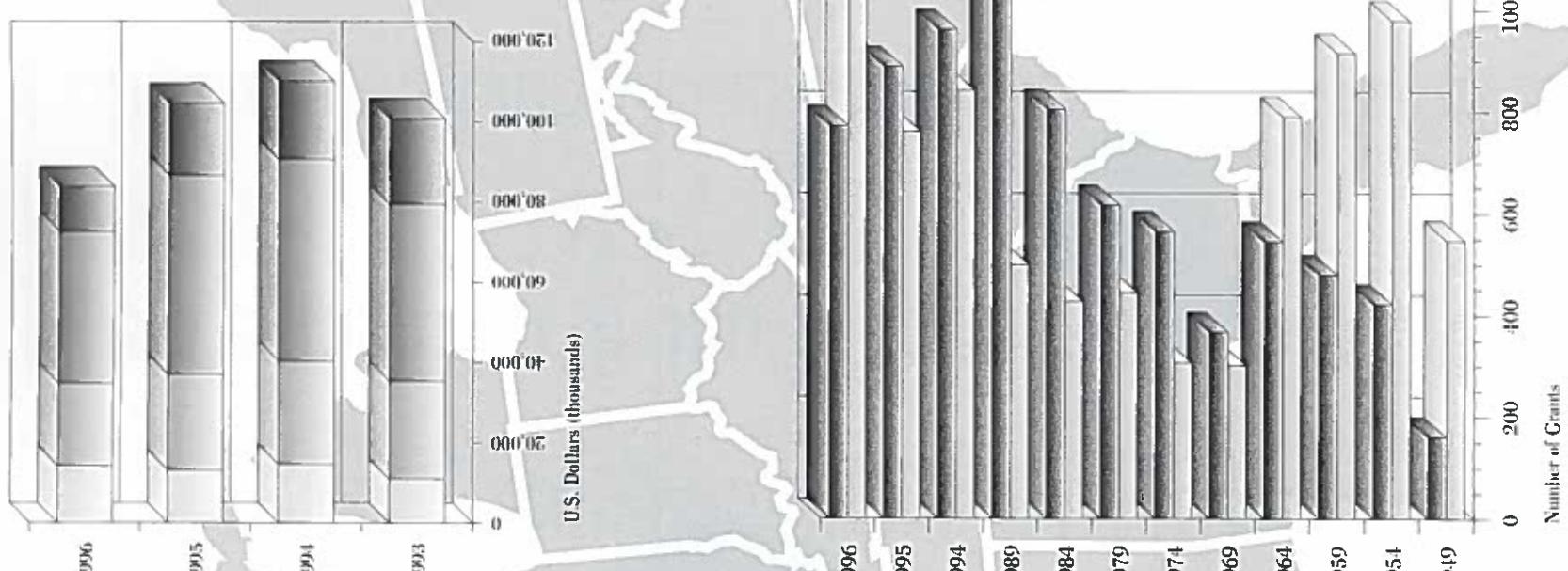
Peter Dodd • *Pakistan*  
Chris Low • *Morocco*  
Maria Emilia Galvao • *Portugal*  
Barbara Lysholt Petersen • *Norway*

### ARRIVALS

James Coffman • *Pakistan*  
Daoud Stephen Casevi • *Morocco*  
Jean Nesland Olsen • *Norway*

<i>Country</i>	<i>Date Signed</i>
Afghanistan (inactive)	August 20, 1963
Argentina	November 5, 1956
Australia	November 26, 1949
Austria	June 6, 1950
Belgium and Luxembourg	October 8, 1948
Brazil	November 5, 1957
Bulgaria	September 2, 1992
Burma (inactive)	December 22, 1947
Canada	February 13, 1990
Chile	March 31, 1955
Colombia	January 9, 1957
Cyprus	January 18, 1962
Czech Republic	January 14, 1991
Denmark	August 23, 1951
Ecuador	October 31, 1956
Egypt	November 3, 1949
Ethiopia (inactive)	December 6, 1961
Finland	July 2, 1952
France	October 22, 1948
Germany	July 18, 1952
Ghana (inactive)	January 24, 1962
Greece	April 23, 1948
Hungary	December 6, 1990
Iceland	February 23, 1957
India	February 2, 1950
Indonesia	July 15, 1992
Iran (inactive)	September 1, 1949
Iraq (inactive)	August 16, 1951
Ireland	March 16, 1957
Israel	July 26, 1956
Italy	December 18, 1948
Japan	August 28, 1951
Jordan	May 12, 1993
Korea	April 28, 1950
Liberia (inactive)	May 8, 1964
Malaysia	January 28, 1963
Mexico	November 20, 1990
Morocco	February 12, 1982
Nepal	June 9, 1961
Netherlands	May 17, 1949
New Zealand	September 14, 1948
Norway	May 25, 1949
Pakistan	September 23, 1950
Paraguay (inactive)	April 4, 1957
Peru	May 3, 1956
Philippines	March 23, 1948
Poland	October 20, 1995
Portugal	March 19, 1960
Romania	July 30, 1992
South Africa (inactive)	March 26, 1952
Slovak Republic	September 22, 1994
Spain	October 16, 1958
Sri Lanka	November 17, 1952
Sweden	November 20, 1952
Thailand	July 1, 1950
Tunisia (inactive)	November 18, 1963
Turkey	December 27, 1949
United Kingdom	September 22, 1948
Uruguay	July 22, 1960
Yugoslavia (inactive)	November 9, 1964
Taiwan*	November 30, 1957

\*The U.S. recognizes the Government of the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China. Within this context, the U.S. maintains unofficial relations with the people of Taiwan.



*Grants under the following programs are included:  
Fullbright Student Program,  
Fullbright Senior Scholar Program,  
Fullbright Teacher Exchange Program, CAMPUS,  
and the Hubert H. Humphrey Program.*

# Funding for the Fulbright Program 1996

FOREIGN CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM	COUNTRY	DIRECT FINANCIAL SUPPORT BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS	ENDOWMENTS, CONTRIBUTIONS, IN-KIND SUPPORT
TO TUNE			
FULBRIGHT PROGRAM			
(in U.S. Dollars)			
Australia	200,000	544,313	
Bahrain*	243,059	282,547	
Belgium	0	688,004	
Benin*	0	2,000	
Bolivia*	0	88,182	
Brazil	0	6,300	
Bulgaria	557,817	152,900	
Burkina Faso*	0	18,522	
Canada	260,000	3,300	
Chile	251,090	407,663	
Colombia	30,295	787,344	
Cyprus	430,000	338,961	
Czech Republic	118,449	500,000	
Denmark	405,699	33,254	
Ecuador	20,000	149,640	
Egypt	54,193	8,515	
Ethiopia*	0	132,980	
EU*	37,470	6,900	
Finland	200,000	0	
France	606,576	754,606	
Germany	5,185,850	137,219	
Ghana*	0	278,735	
Greece	130,000	20,020	
Hungary	133,438	312,560	
Iceland	115,084	7,420	
India	0	133,170	
Indonesia	0	15,281	
Ireland	88,000	109,620	
Israel	70,000	25,000	
Italy	982,000	495,185	
Japan	3,273,096	45,841	
Jordan	100,000	967,625	
Kenya*	0	134,173	
Lebanon*	0	27,650	
Madagascar*	0	2,000	
Malawi*	0	3,300	
Malaysia	0	4,700	
Malta*	0	86,660	
Mauritius*	0	8,000	
Mexico	1,200,000	3,300	
Morocco	952,318	0	
Namibia*	0	7,700	
Nepal	0	0	
Netherlands	485,714	6,000	
New Zealand	181,334	124,193	
Nigeria*	0	4,700	
Norway	810,769	149,308	
Pakistan	11,641	22,246	
Peru	202,250	327,084	
Philippines	388,573	6,349	
Poland	0	142,720	
Portugal	64,383	137,300	
Romania	113,462	2,900	
Saudi Arabia*	0	20,000	
Senegal*	0	6,600	
Slovak Republic	51,192	0	
South Africa*	0	5,095	
South Korea	792,575	1,046,467	
Spain	1,725,453	1,301,652	
Sri Lanka	1,072	2,000	
Sweden	476,011	3,300	
Switzerland*	0	756,137	
Syria*	0	30,000	
Taiwan**	643,874	36,000	
Thailand	120,000	770,339	
Tunisia*	0	64,290	
Turkey	197,150	7,400	
Uganda*	0	0	
United Kingdom	623,783	29,000	
Venezuela*	0	554,778	
Zimbabwe*	0	35,000	
Total	\$23,287,746	10,890	
		\$13,944,713	

\*There are no financial commissions for these countries or the E.U.  
\*\*The U.S. recognizes the Government of the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China. Within this context, the U.S. maintains unofficial relations with the people of Taiwan.

COUNTRIES WHERE FOREIGN GOVERNMENT SUPPORT BY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION EXCEEDS U.S. GOVERNMENT CONTRIBUTION (in U.S. Dollars)	Country	U.S. Government	Foreign Government
Argentina	200,000	544,313	349,451
Australia	363,863	282,547	260,000
Austria	243,059	688,004	430,000
Bahrain*	0	2,000	405,699
Belgium	349,451	88,182	200,000
Benin*	0	6,300	2,607,560
Bolivia*	0	9,700	5,185,850
Brazil	557,817	152,900	812,840
Bulgaria	0	18,522	982,000
Burkina Faso*	0	3,300	3,273,096
Canada	260,000	407,663	364,500
Chile	251,090	787,344	952,318
Colombia	30,295	338,961	299,658
Cyprus	430,000	500,000	485,714
Czech Republic	118,449	33,254	1,725,453
Denmark	405,699	149,640	290,292
Ecuador	20,000	8,515	568,000
Egypt	54,193	132,980	643,874
Ethiopia*	0	6,900	17,086,272
EU*	37,470	0	
Finland	200,000	754,606	
France	606,576	137,219	
Germany	5,185,850	278,735	
Ghana*	0	20,020	
Greece	130,000	312,560	
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Mexico	1,200,000	3,300	
Morocco	952,318	0	
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Nepal	0	0	
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Ghana*	0	20,020	
Greece	130,000	312,560	
Hungary	133,438	7,420	
Iceland	115,084	133,170	
India			

# Facts and Figures of the Fulbright Program

Fulbright Student Grants are offered to American and foreign graduate students and graduating seniors. In 1996-97, about 1,070 Americans studied abroad with either full or partial support from the Fulbright Program. Some 1,390 new awards are offered yearly to foreign graduate students for support at U.S. universities; about 835 renewal awards are also offered.

The American Scholar Program sends over 750 scholars and professionals at year to more than 125 countries, where they lecture or conduct research in a wide variety of academic and professional fields, from journalism and urban planning to music, philosophy and study of the U.S.

The Visiting Scholar Program awards grants to foreign scholars to come to the U.S. to lecture or conduct post-doctoral research. About 815 scholars come yearly for an academic year or term.

The Fullbright Teacher Exchange Program involves about 3,45 American and foreign elementary, secondary and post-secondary teachers each year, mostly on a one-for-one exchange basis.

The Hubert Humphrey Fellowship Program was established in 1979 to bring accomplished mid-career professionals from developing countries to the United States at a midpoint in their careers for a year of study and related professional experiences. Fellows are selected on the basis of their potential for national leadership in the fields of public administration and public policy analysis, public health, agricultural development, and planning and resource management. About 2,365 fellows have participated in the program, representing more than 100 countries. During the 1996-97 academic year, there were 115 Humphrey Fellows in the United States.

The University Affiliations Program seeks to establish linkages between U.S. universities and institutions overseas through the exchange of faculty and staff. Begun as a pilot project in Africa in 1982, the program became worldwide in 1983. In 1996, the program awarded 15 grants of up to \$120,000 each, to be spent over a three-year period. These exchanges focus on the social sciences, humanities, business administration, and the arts. Since the program's inception, over 358 grants have been awarded.

*This is an overall look at the basics of the Fulbright Program. More detailed, country-by-country and region-by-region statistics are shown on the following pages.*

APPROXIMATELY 4,500 NEW GRANTS ARE AWARDED TO INDIVIDUALS annually through the U.S. Information Agency (USIA). Grants are given to American students, teachers, and scholars to study, teach, lecture and conduct research in more than 140 countries in the world, and to foreign nationals to engage in similar activities in the United States.

Individuals are selected on the basis of academic or professional qualifications and potential, plus ability and willingness to share ideas and experiences with people of diverse cultures.

The primary source of funding for the Fulbright Program is an annual appropriation made by the Congress to the U.S. Information Agency. Participating governments, as well as host institutions in the United States and abroad, contribute through cost-sharing, as well as by indirect support such as salary supplements, tuition waivers and university housing.

In 1996 the Congressional appropriation to USIA for the Fulbright Program was \$99 million. Foreign governments, through direct contribution to binational commissions, added \$23.3 million more.

Under the umbrella term "Fulbright Program" are a variety of exchange programs, including several types of individual and institutional grants.



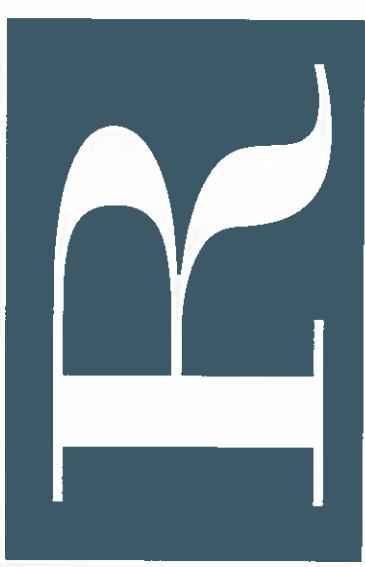
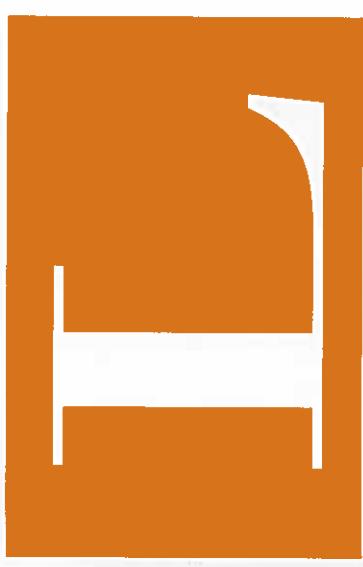
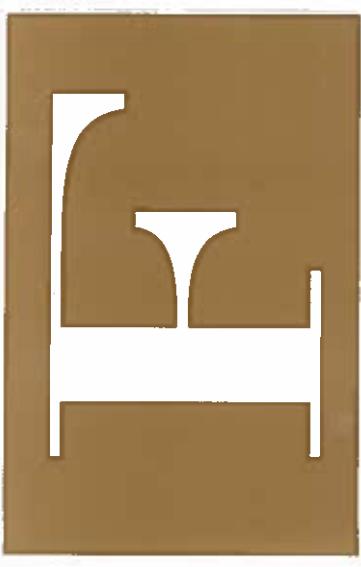
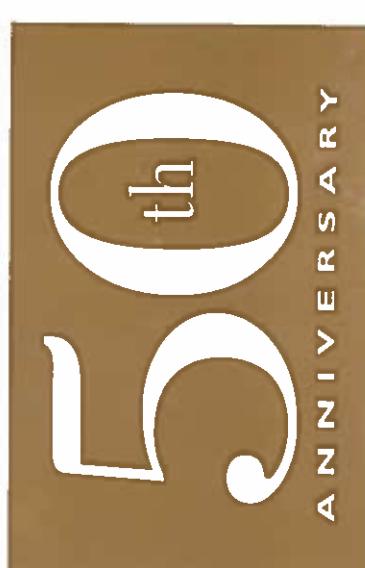
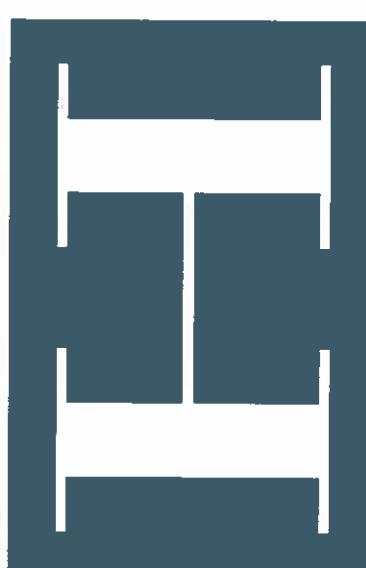
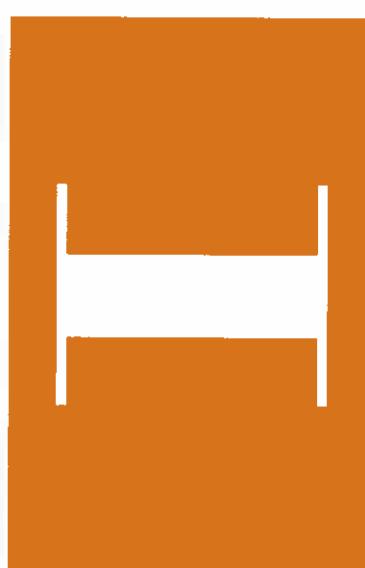
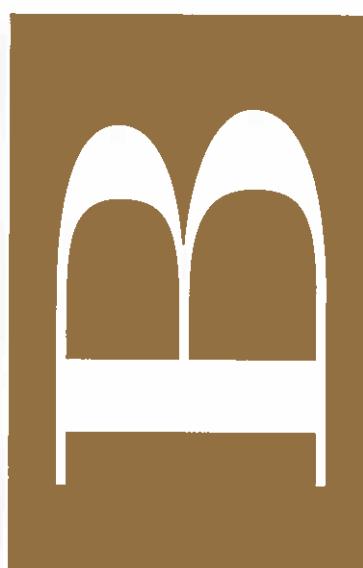
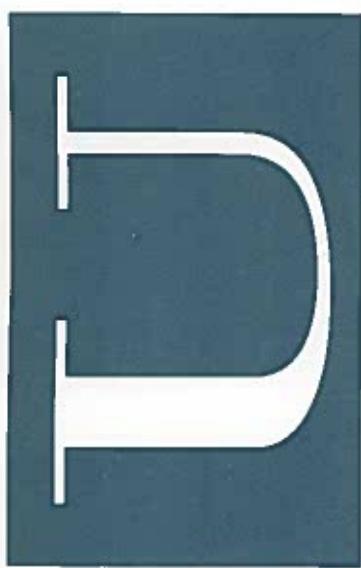
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J. William  
Fulbright  
Foreign  
Scholarship  
Board

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The Modern Foreign Language Training and Area Studies Programs, authorized by Section 102(b)(6) of the Fulbright-Hays Act, are operated by the U.S. Department of Education under a separate Congressional appropriation, which in 1996 was about \$4.8 million. Designed to promote and improve modern foreign language training and area studies in the United States without providing for reciprocal exchanges, these programs, which involved 665 Americans in 1996, include the following:

The Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Program awards fellowships, through U.S. institutions of higher education, to Ph.D. candidates to engage in full-time dissertation research abroad in modern foreign languages and area studies with an emphasis on those languages and areas not commonly taught in the United States.

The Faculty Research Abroad Program awards fellowships, through U.S. institutions of higher education, to faculty members to conduct research abroad on the same topics.

The Group Projects Abroad Program is designed to provide opportunities for teachers and faculty to study in foreign countries. Grants are awarded to U.S. institutions of higher education, state departments of education, and private nonprofit educational organizations to conduct overseas group projects in research, training, and curriculum development.

The Seminars Abroad Program provides opportunity for U.S. teachers, school administrators, social studies supervisors, and curriculum directors to participate in short-term seminars overseas on a number of topics focusing on the history, culture, and language of participating foreign countries. The majority of these seminars have been initiated through bilateral agreements between the Department of Education and selected education ministries abroad.

"Our future is not in the stars but in our own minds and hearts. Creative leadership and liberal education, which in fact go together, are the first requirements for a hopeful future for mankind. Fostering these—leadership, learning and empathy between cultures—was and remains the purpose of the international scholarship program that I was privileged to sponsor in the U.S. Senate over forty years ago. It is a modest program with an immodest aim—the achievement in international affairs of a regime more civilized, rational and humane than the empty system of power of the past. I believed in that possibility when I began. I still do."

J. William Fulbright  
*The Price of Empire*



MEMBERS OF THE FIRST BOARD OF FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIPS

*from left to right:* Martin R. P. McGuire, Helen White, \*Charles Hulten,  
\*Howland Sargeant, \*Senator J. William Fulbright, \*Edward W. Barrett,  
Francis T. Spaulding, John N. Andrews, Sarah G. Blanding,  
Charles Johnson, Walter Johnson, Earl J. McGrath



\*non members

# United States

A large number of commemorations of the 50th anniversary of the Fulbright program took place within the U.S. Highlights include the February meeting of the Foreign Scholarship Board in Fayetteville, Arkansas, accompanied by a U.S. postal service ceremony with a commemorative Fulbright Program stamp, and a symposium sponsored by the University of Arkansas and the Fulbright Institute. In June, the White House honored the 50th Anniversary and there was a worldwide meeting of Fulbright binational commission executive directors. September brought a conference at Howard University in Washington, D.C. on the Fulbright Program and African-Americans. In October the Fulbright Association held its annual conference and awarded the Fulbright Prize to former Philippine President Corazon Aquino. Also, the National Musical Arts held a concert in honor of the Fulbright program. Numerous other programs took place throughout the year in cities and universities around the U.S.

*from left to right*

Washington, D.C.: Executive directors of binational Fulbright Commissions and U.S. Information Agency officials, June 1996.

Fayetteville, Arkansas: Hoyt Purvis, Fulbright Board chairman, accepts award from James Giancilo at the Fulbright stamp ceremony in February 1996.

Fayetteville, Arkansas: Board member Harriet Fulbright (left), USIA Director Joseph Duffy, and Board members John Culver (partial) and Birch Bayh at the symposium in Fayetteville.

Washington, D.C.: Board member Lee Williams (right), with Ray Weisenborn, executive director of the Korean Commission, and (background) Ralph Vogel, staff director, June 1996.

THE FULBRIGHT FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY



Washington, D.C.



Fayetteville, Arkansas



Fayetteville, Arkansas

Washington, D.C.

# Africa

There were several outstanding events in Africa on the occasion of the Fulbright 50th. USIS posts in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso; Lome, Togo; and Accra, Ghana held colloquia or commemorations. Two U.S. Distinguished Fellows visited the region: Kathryn Fuller, president of the World Wildlife Fund, traveled to Uganda to lecture on women and the environment. Dr. Walter Massey, President of Morehouse College, went to South Africa to speak on educational reform.

## *from left to right*

Lome, Togo: Amewi Glegnon (left) and Amegezini Edorh at Fulbright ceremony.

South Africa: Dr. Walter Massey (president of Morehouse College, Atlanta, Georgia), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to South Africa.

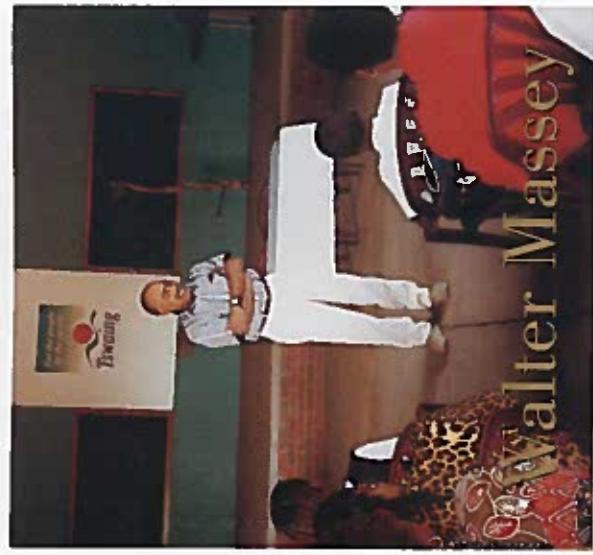
Uganda: Ms. Kathryn Fuller, President of the World Wildlife Fund, 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Uganda.

Accra, Ghana: Public Affairs Officer Nicholas Robertson accompanying the band of the Ghana Broadcasting Corporation on his vibraphone.

Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso: (from left to right, four Fulbright alumnii, now all professors at the University of Ouagadougou Department of Modern Languages: Prof. Mahamadou Diallo, Prof. Mahamatdon Sawadogo, Prof. Jean Zida; Prof. Amadou Bissiri.

Accra, Ghana: (far left) U.S. Ambassador Edward Brynn with guests.

## THE FULBRIGHT FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY



Accra, Ghana



Uganda



Kathryn Fuller



Lome, Togo

Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso

# American Republics

Celebrations in the American Republics region included the start, in March, of the Argentine Commission's monthly lecture series, which also marked the 40th Anniversary of the commission. In June, the Colombia Commission held a set of lectures and in August the Brazil Commission hosted distinguished fellow Professor Houston Baker, who spoke at an American studies meeting. The Commission in Ecuador held a lecture in October to mark the Fulbright 50th and the commission's own 40th anniversary. In addition to the U.S. 50th anniversary distinguished fellows pictured below, Dr. Charles Reed (Chancellor, the State University system of Florida) was a 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Peru.

## From left to right

Venezuela: Mr. Joseph Silverstein (Music Director of the Utah Symphony), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Venezuela.

Quito, Ecuador: Dr. Jamil Mahuad, the mayor of Quito, signs an agreement with the Fulbright Foundation and Commission for one scholarship grant in 1996 and 1997.

Ecuador: Gregg Easterbrook (contributing editor, the *Atlantic Monthly*), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Ecuador.

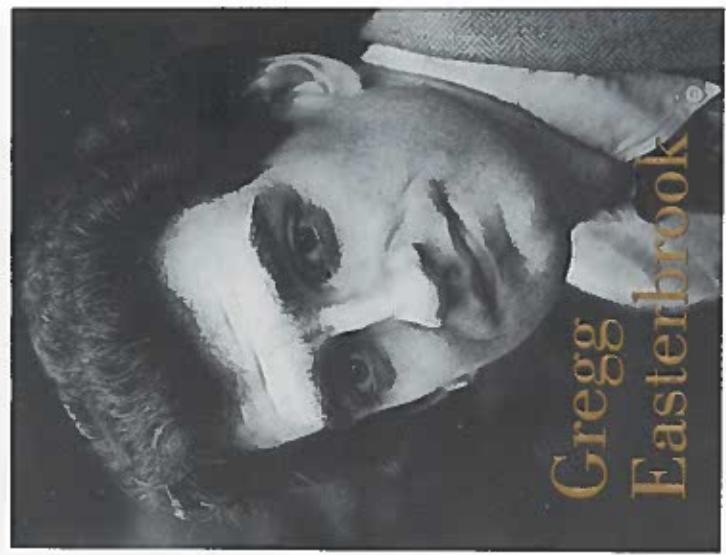
Bogota, Colombia: Fulbright Commission Treasurer and USIS Cultural Affairs Officer Patricia M. Hawkins (left) and Conductor Ricardo Jaramillo (1993 Colombian Fulbright grantee) at a concert by the Universidad Javeriana's Art Chamber Orchestra celebrating the 50th Anniversary.

Brazil: Dr. Houston Baker (the University of Pennsylvania), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Brazil, pictured (on left) with Professor Nascimento.

THE FULBRIGHT FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY



*Quito, Ecuador*



Gregg  
Easterbrook

*Ecuador*



Houston Baker

*Venezuela*



Joseph Silverstein



Bogota, Colombia

# E a s t e r n E u r o p e

50th Anniversary events in Eastern Europe included the May international conference hosted by the Fulbright Commission in Bulgaria. In August, the Hungarian Commission and Alumni Association hosted a worldwide conference of Fulbright alumni in Budapest. In addition to the U.S. distinguished fellows pictured, others included Dr. John Gadis, Professor of History at Ohio University; to Poland; Dr. Peter McGrath, president of the National Association of State Universities and Land Grant Colleges; to Romania; and Dr. Ronald Steel, Professor of International Relations at the University of California, to Lithuania, Latvia, and Estonia.

## *from left to right*

Budapest, Hungary: (seated from left to right) Fulbright Board chairman Hoyt Purvis, Board member Harriet Fullbright, and retired long-time CIES employee Gene Lovecky with Dr. Huba Bruckner (standing at left) and staff of the Hungarian Fulbright Commission.

Budapest, Hungary: U.S. Fulbright students visit NATO base in southern Hungary during Budapest conference.

Bucharest, Romania: Fulbright Board chairman Hoyt Purvis and USIS Cultural Affairs Officer Mary Jo Furgal with Romanian Fulbright Commission staff.

Sofia, Bulgaria: Board member Harriet Fullbright (center right), with (from left) Dr. Palma Zlateva, a student at the American University in Bulgaria, Dr. Julia Stefanova (Executive Director of the Bulgarian Fulbright Commission), Mrs. Fullbright, Dr. Julia Watkins (President of the American University in Bulgaria), and Mrs. Lydia Grim, director of student affairs.

Almaty, Kazakhstan: At the Fulbright 50th Anniversary celebration, pictured are USIS cultural specialist Svetlana Aksanava, Cultural Affairs Officer Bob Post, and Fulbright scholar Batzhan Suzhikova.

# THE FULBRIGHT FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY



*Budapest, Hungary*



*Budapest, Hungary*



*Bucharest, Romania*



*Sofia, Bulgaria*

*Almaty, Kazakhstan*

# Western Europe

Extensive events in Western Europe included, in February, the Cyprus Commission's creation of a new scholarship through successful fund-raising. In March, the Belgium/Luxembourg Commission and alumni association held a 50th Anniversary program in Bastogne, and the German Commission marked the event at a seminar in Berlin. In April, the Norwegian Commission held its event at the University of Oslo. October saw a 50th reception hosted by the alumni association in Britain at the residence of the U.S. ambassador; an Austrian Commission and alumni association celebration at the Academy of Sciences; and the Turkish alumni association's program. The British Commission, in November, held a 50th Anniversary dinner with Microsoft's Bill Gates, and the Netherlands Commission, in December, hosted its commemoration.

## *from left to right*

Sweden: Dr. Nathan Glazer (Professor Emeritus of Sociology, Harvard University), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Sweden.

Berlin, Germany: German Federal Republic President Roman Herzog (center) with American Fulbright student grantees Joseph Straight and Elizabeth Stark.

Oslo, Norway: Board member Mrs. Harriet Fulbright and King Harald of Norway.

Ankara, Turkey: Professor Stanford Shaw receives Fulbright Alumni Award from Professor Bozkurt Cuvenc (chief advisor to the President of the Turkish Republic) on behalf of the President of Turkey.

Cyprus and Turkey: Dr. Thomas Lovejoy (Smithsonian Institution), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Cyprus and Turkey.

Vienna, Austria: Fulbright alumni at the USA 50th Anniversary Fulbright exhibit at the Austrian Academy of Sciences.

## THE FIFTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY



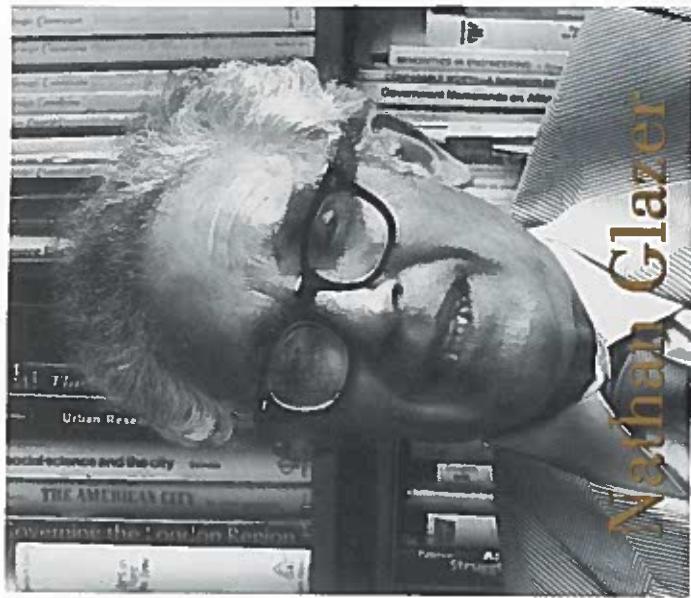
Berlin, Germany



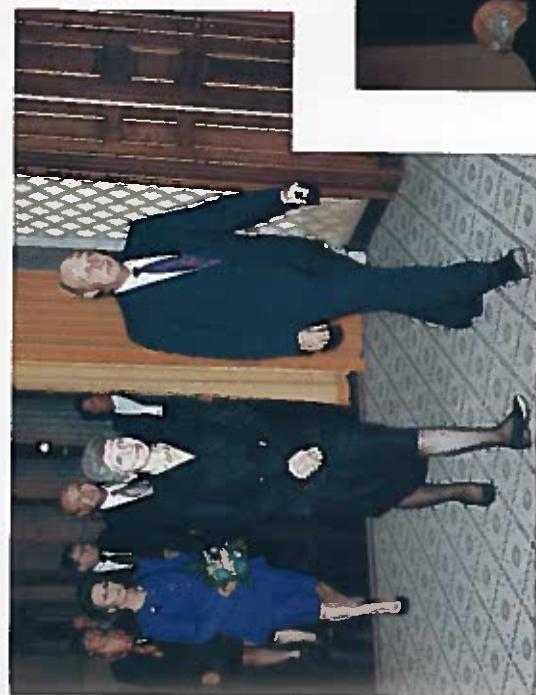
Ankara, Turkey



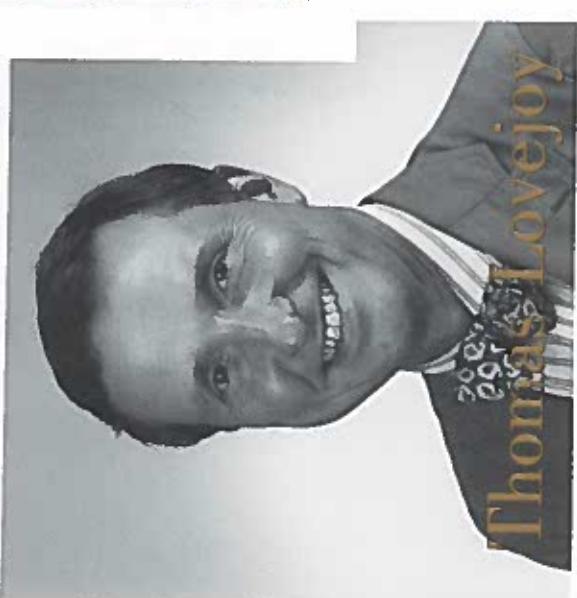
Vienna, Austria



Sweden



Oslo, Norway



Cyprus & Turkey

# East Asia & Pacific

The East Asia and Pacific region began its anniversary commemorations in January, when the Philippine Commission and scholar alumni association hosted the distinguished lecturer series, and the Thailand Commission and Fulbright association held a fund-raising dinner. In May, the Japan Commission hosted Executive Directors from the region and presented an Asia symposium. The Japan Commission continued its commemoration in June with a lecture. In September, the New Zealand Commission held a 50th Anniversary reception at the National Library. Australia's Prime Minister delivered the first Fulbright Oration at the Australia Commission's October event. In December, the Philippine Commission held an anniversary dinner with former President Corazon Aquino and Mrs. Harriet Fulbright.

*from left to right*

Wellington, New Zealand: Former U.S. Poet Laureate Rita Dove (a former Fulbright grantee) with Maui author and poet Wini Ihimaera.

New Zealand: Garth Fagan (choreographer), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to New Zealand.

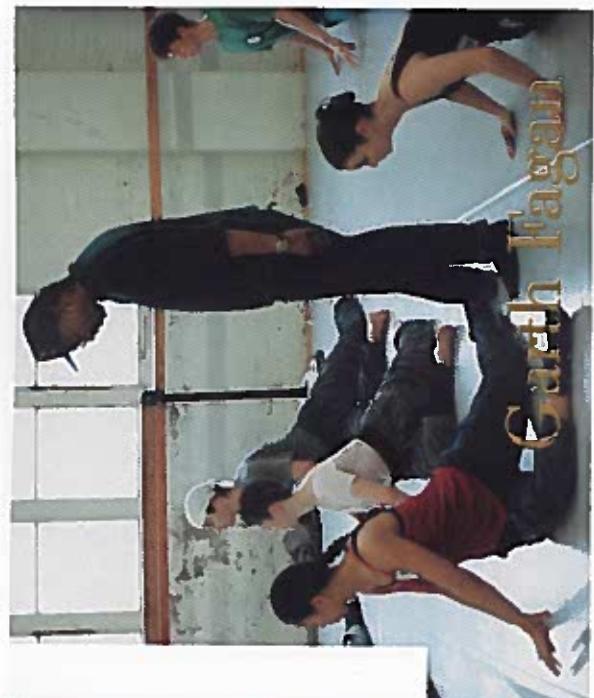
China: Dr. James Billington (Librarian of Congress), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to China. Bangkok, Thailand: Mr. Davis Moran, acting Deputy Chief of Mission of the U.S. Embassy (left) and Thai Minister of Foreign Affairs H.E.M.R. Kasem S. Kasemsri.

Manila, Philippines: Mrs. Harriet Fullbright at meeting with Philippine President Fidel Ramos (center). Also present were (left of center) U.S. Ambassador Thomas Hubbard and Dr. William Padolina, and (right of center) Mrs. Corazon de la Paz, Ms. Greta Morris, USA chairperson of the Philippine Fulbright Commission board, and Dr. Alexander Calata, Fulbright Commission executive director.

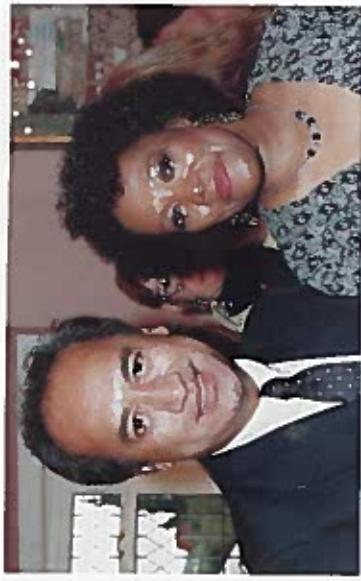
Singapore and Malaysia: (center right) Ambassador Julia Chang Bloch (president of the United States-Japan Foundation, New York, N.Y.), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Singapore and Malaysia.

Manila, Philippines: Mrs. Harriet Fullbright and former Philippine President Corazon Aquino, recipient of the 1996 Fulbright Prize for International Understanding. Also shown: Alexander Calata, Fulbright Commission executive director and Ms. Greta Morris, USA chairperson of the Philippine Fulbright Commission board.

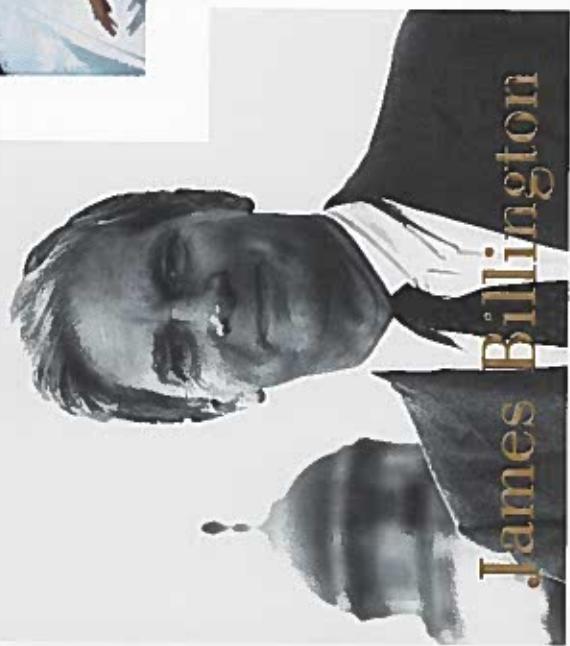
THE FULBRIGHT FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY



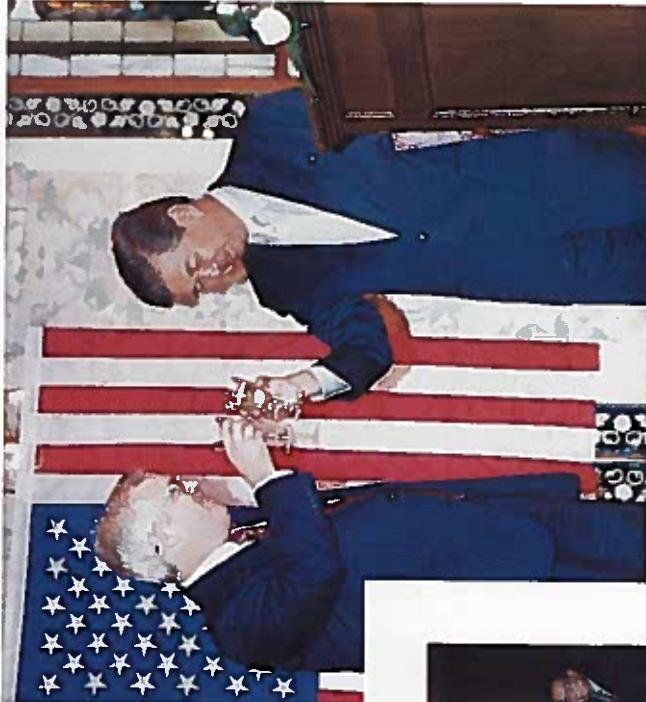
**Garth Fagan**



**Wellington, New Zealand**



**James Billington**



**New Zealand**



**China**



**Julia Chang Bloch**



**Manila, Philippines**

**Singapore & Malaysia**

**Manila, Philippines**

# Near East & South Asia

Commemorations in the Near East and South Asia region included the May celebration by the Commission and USIS post in Pakistan, and June event held by the Nepal Commission (which marked its own 30th anniversary). In October the Israel Commission celebrated the 50th Anniversary and its own 40th anniversary.

*from left to right*

Jordan: Ambassador Edward Djerejian (Director, James Baker Institute for Public Policy, Rice University), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Jordan.

Kathmandu, Nepal: USIS assistant public affairs officer Tiffany Jackson-Zunker shows Minister of Foreign Affairs Dr. Prakash Chandra Lohani the USIA exhibit on the 50th Anniversary of the Fulbright program.

Islamabad, Pakistan: Lowell Lybarger, a 1994-96 Fulbright student grantee in ethno-musicology from the University of Washington, performs on the tabla at the 50th Anniversary celebration in May.

Rabat, Morocco: Dr. Claire Gaudiani (President of Connecticut College), 30th anniversary distinguished fellow, at 50th Anniversary reception, with (left) Dr. Ezra S. Engling, Lincoln University, Pennsylvania, a Fulbright senior research scholar at Mohammed V University; and Dr. Daoud S. Casewit, the new executive director of the Moroccan-American Fulbright Commission.

Tel-Aviv, Israel: U.S. Ambassador Martin Indyk (left) and Mrs. Harriet Fulbright making a presentation to Mr. Daniel Krauskopf, retired executive director of the Fulbright Commission in Israel.

Morocco: Dr. Claire Gaudiani (President of Connecticut College), 50th anniversary distinguished fellow to Morocco.

THE FIFTIETH ANNIVERSARY



**Edward Djerejian**

*Jordan*



*Kathmandu, Nepal*



*Rabat, Morocco*



**Claire Gaudiani**

*Morocco*



*Islamabad, Pakistan*



*Tel-Aviv, Israel*

“Fullbright exchanges build bridges of friendship among nations and cultures, and—just as Senator Fullbright foresaw—those bridges have made a significant contribution to the development of a global community based on peace, prosperity, and freedom.”

### President Bill Clinton

*Message to the International Fulbright Alumni conference, August 1996*

### MEMBERS OF THE J. WILLIAM FULBRIGHT FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIP BOARD • 1996



*Front row, left to right:* William Mauk, Jr., Victoria Murphy, Lee Williams,  
*second row:* Jane Slatte Siena, Hoyt Purvis (Chairman), Harriet Fulbright,  
Alan Schechter (Vice Chairman) *third row:* John Culver, Birch Bayh,  
\*Robert Rose, \*Caroline Matano Yang, \*Huel Perkins



\*not shown



The following are the principal agencies that currently assist in the Fulbright Program:

#### J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board

The J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board was created by Congress to supervise the educational exchange program. The intent was to establish an impartial and independent body which would assure the respect and cooperation of the academic world for the educational exchange program, particularly in the selection of grantees and of educational institutions qualified to participate. The Board sets policies and procedures for administration of the program, has final responsibility for selection of all grantees, and supervises the conduct of the program both in the United States and abroad. Appointed by the President of the United States, the Board is composed of 12 members drawn from academic, cultural and public life.

#### United States Information Agency

The Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs of the United States Information Agency (USIA) serves as the administrative and executive arm of the educational exchange program, as well as other U.S. exchange-of-persons programs. Under the broad policy outlines set by the J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board, the Agency provides administrative staff for the academic exchange program, administers directly teacher exchanges, negotiates agreements covering educational interchange with foreign governments, maintains liaison with U.S. Embassies overseas on exchange affairs, and, in Washington, seeks the help and cooperation of other U.S. Government and private agencies on particular aspects of the program.

In U.S. embassies abroad, Agency program activities are the overall responsibility of a Public Affairs Officer. A Cultural Affairs Officer, or an Educational Exchange Officer, where assigned, is responsible for exchange activities. At least one of these is a member of the local binational commission and maintains for the Agency the liaison with the commission on policy and program matters. In countries where there is no commission, the Cultural Affairs Officer administers the educational exchange program.

#### J. William Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board



Fulbright Alumni Honored in 1996

# Major Activities of the Board

*Since its last report, the Board has taken the following actions:*

SPECIFIED APPROXIMATELY 5,065 individuals for new grants in academic year 1996-97, including more than 4,400 through USA and about 665 through the U.S. Department of Education.

WELCOMED NEW BOARD MEMBERS John Culver, William Mauk, Huel Perkins, and Jane slate Sienna, appointed by President Clinton to succeed Charles Horner, Ewell Murphy, Jr., Margarita Tonkinson, and Rose Zamaria.

<b>José Lobo Antunes • Portugal</b>	Winner of the 1996 Fernando Pessoa prize
<b>Willi Brauneder • Austria</b>	Elected Third President of Parliament
<b>Robert Berwin • Ghana</b>	Named Vice Chancellor of the University of Development Studies
<b>Peter Blanchard • New Zealand</b>	Appointed Judge of the Appeal Court
<b>Shirani Bandaranayake • Sri Lanka</b>	Appointed Judge of the Supreme Court
<b>Mohammed Belmahi • Morocco</b>	Appointed Ambassador to India
<b>Paul Chiu • Taiwan</b>	Appointed Minister of Finance
<b>Liana Chet • Israel</b>	Received Israel Prize for Agriculture
<b>Patricia Cardoso • Colombia</b>	Winner of the 23rd Annual Student Academy Award (U.S.) for film, <i>The Water Carrier</i>
<b>Juan Carlos Esguerra • Colombia</b>	Appointed Ambassador to United States
<b>Friedrich Florian • Austria</b>	Won design competition for the World War II Memorial, Washington, D.C., as American architect Saint Florian
<b>Mohamed Guedira • Morocco</b>	Appointed Governor for Rabat-Sale
<b>German Guanman • Ecuador</b>	Elected Rector of Universidad Técnica Particular de Loja
<b>Michael Hsiao • Taiwan</b>	Appointed national policy advisor to President
<b>Roger Hall • New Zealand</b>	Awarded 1996 Katherine Mansfield Memorial literary fellowship
<b>Dr. Abdellah Iermassi • Tunisia</b>	Appointed Minister of Culture
<b>Arnijot Hoyland • Norway</b>	Awarded Royal Norwegian Order of St. Olaf for applied statistics
<b>Shirley Kuo • Taiwan</b>	Appointed Minister of State
<b>Kenneth Keith • New Zealand</b>	Appointed Judge of Appeal Court
<b>Alexander Lubotzky • Israel</b>	Elected to the Knesset (Parliament)
<b>Victoria Mwaka • Uganda</b>	Elected to Parliament
<b>John Mills • Ghana</b>	Elected Vice President of country
<b>Peter Medgyes • Hungary</b>	Appointed Deputy State Secretary at Ministry of Culture and Public Education
<b>Idrissa Oneodrago • Burkina Faso</b>	Appointed Senior Manager for construction of the Zga dam
<b>Mathieu Oneodrago • Burkina Faso</b>	Appointed Dean of the National Teacher's Training College
<b>Moshe Piamenta • Israel</b>	Received Israel Prize for Middle East Studies
<b>Siraporn Suwasilivorn • Thailand</b>	Received prize from Thai Medical Women's Association for Rural Development
<b>Randall Scarlata • United States</b>	Won the Franz Schubert voice competition in Vienna
<b>Ahmed Toufiq • Morocco</b>	Appointed Civil Governor of Braga
<b>Pedro Vasconcelos • Portugal</b>	Appointed Director of the National Library and Archives
<b>Anton Zeilinger • Austria</b>	Selected Scientist of the Year by the Austrian Club of Science



the issuance by the U.S. Postal Service of a commemorative stamp in honor of the 50th Anniversary.

Board members and guests at the first meeting of 1996 in Fayetteville, Arkansas. From left, Alan Schechner, Margarita Tonkinson, Richard Dye (Institute of International Education), Lee



Board members and guests at the first meeting of 1996 in Fayetteville, Arkansas. From left, Alan Schechter, Margarita Tonkinson, Richard Dye (Institute of International Education), Lee Williams, Ralph Vogel (staff director), Edward McBride (USA), Judy Olsen (Council for International Exchange of Scholars), Hoyt Purvis, Ersin Onurduhan (Turkish Fulbright Commission), Harriet Fulbright, Huel Perkins, Ewell Murphy, Jr., Caroline Yang, Rose Zamana.

HOSTED ALL 50 EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS OF FULBRIGHT COMMISSIONS  
FOR A HALF-DAY MEETING IN CONNECTION WITH THE JUNE CONFERENCE  
OF EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

PARTICIPATED IN AND ASSISTED WITH COORDINATION OF A NUMBER  
OF SPECIAL 50TH ANNIVERSARY EVENTS COVERED IN THIS REPORT.

CREATED AN ADVOCACY TASK FORCE TO HELP RAISE THE PUBLIC  
PROFILE OF THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM.

DESIGNATED A BOARD MEMBER TO BE LIAISON WITH USIA FOR  
A FOUNDATION-FUNDED STUDY OF THE FUTURE OF THE FULBRIGHT  
PROGRAM, AND PROVIDED COOPERATION TO THE STEERING GROUP  
OF THAT STUDY.

ATTENDED IN JUNE A GALA DINNER AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO  
CELEBRATE THE 50TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FULBRIGHT PROGRAM.

REVISED CHAPTER 500 OF THE BOARD'S POLICY STATEMENTS  
(STUDENTS FROM PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES) AND DISTRIBUTED IT  
FOR IMPLEMENTATION.

CONTINUED, THROUGH A THREE-PERSON COMMITTEE OF THE  
BOARD, TO WORK WITH USIA AND COOPERATING AGENCIES TO  
STREAMLINE THE PROCESS OF SELECTING GRANTEES.

RE-ELECTED IN LATE 1996 HOYT PURVIS AS CHAIRMAN AND  
ALAN SCHAETZLER AS VICE CHAIRMAN.

DRAFTED THE TEXT OF A NEW BROCHURE ABOUT THE FULBRIGHT  
PROGRAM.

WELCOMED VISITING FULBRIGHT COMMISSION EXECUTIVE  
DIRECTORS: NORMA GONZALEZ (ARGENTINA) • JOHN LAKE  
(AUSTRALIA) • GUNTER FRUHWIRTH (AUSTRIA) • MARGARET  
NICHOLSON (BELGIUM & LUXEMBOURG) • MARCO ANTONIO  
DA ROCHA (BRAZIL) • JULIA STEFANOVA (BULGARIA) • VICTOR  
KONRAD (CANADA) • JORGE JIMENEZ (CHILE) • AGUSTIN

- LONHANA (COLUMBIA) • DANIEL HADJITILOFI (CYPRUS)  
• HANA RIPKOVÁ (CZECH REPUBLIC) • MARIE MONSTED  
(DENMARK) • GONZALO CARTAGENA (EQUADOR) • ANN BOSS  
RADWAN (EGYPT) • LILITA M. MUSTANOJA (FINLAND) • PIERRE  
COLLONBERT (FRANCE) • BARBARA ISCHINGER (GERMANY)  
• WILLIAM ANNEMAN (GREECE) • HUBA BRUCKNER (HUNGARY)  
• EIRIKUR THORLAKSSON (ICELAND) • P. J. LAVAKANE (INDIA)  
• ABDULLAH DAHANA (INDONESIA) • JEAN RYLANDS (IRELAND)  
• RENEE TAFT (ISRAEL) • SAMUEL SHEPHERD (JAPAN) • ALAIN  
MCNAULARA (JORDAN) • RAY WEISENBORN (KOREA) • M. ZAIN  
KARIM (MALAYSIA) • VIVIAN ANTAKI (MEXICO) • MOHAMMED  
CHRAYAH (MOROCCO) • MARTA LEVITT (NEPAL) • MARCEL M.  
OMONI (NETHERLANDS) • JENNIFER MARY GILL (NEW ZEALAND)  
• BARBARA LYSHOLI PETERSEN (NORWAY) • JAMES COFFMAN  
(PAKISTAN) • PETER DOOKL (PAKISTAN) • MARCIA KOHL DE  
PAREDES (PERU) • ALEXANDER CALATA (PHILIPPINES) • ANDRZEJ  
DAKOWSKI (POLAND) • MARIA JUDITE GALVAO (PORTUGAL)  
• MARIA BETZA (ROMANIA) • NORA ILLOZEKOVA (SLOVAK  
REPUBLIC) • MARIA JESUS PABLOS (SPAIN) • TISSA JAYATILAKA  
(SRI LANKA) • JEANNETTE LINDSTROM (SWEDEN) • WU JING-JYI  
(TAIWAN) • PALAMUKA SUKONTAUMARN (THAILAND) • ERSIN  
ONULDURAN (TURKEY) • JAMES A. H. MOORE (UNITED KINGDOM)  
• MERCEDES JIMENEZ DE ARECHAGA (URUGUAY).

BOARD TRAVEL: CHAIRMAN HOYT PURVIS ATTENDED THE WORLD  
CONFERENCE OF FULBRIGHT ALUMNI HELD IN BUDAPEST, HUNGARY  
IN AUGUST 1996 AND ALSO VISITED THE FULBRIGHT COMMISSION  
IN ROMANIA. ON A VISIT TO EAST ASIA, CHAIRMAN PURVIS VISITED  
COMMISSIONS IN TAIWAN, JAPAN, AND SOUTH KOREA. BOARD  
MEMBER HARRIET FULBRIGHT TRAVELED TO 50TH ANNIVERSARY  
EVENTS IN NORWAY, CANADA, AND BULGARIA; SHE ALSO WENT TO  
NEW ZEALAND, AUSTRALIA, ISRAEL, UNITED KINGDOM, KOREA, AND  
PHILIPPINES TO HELP COMMEMORATE THE ANNIVERSARY. MEMBER  
CAROLINE MATANO YANG ATTENDED THE EAST ASIA/PACIFIC  
REGIONAL FULBRIGHT CONFERENCE AND SYMPOSIUM FOR THE 50TH  
ANNIVERSARY, HOSTED BY THE FULBRIGHT COMMISSION IN JAPAN.

# Fulbright Highlights

JUNE

**January** PHILIPPINE Fulbright Scholars Alumni Association and Fulbright Commission conclude the J. William Fulbright Memorial Lecture Series with lectures by alumni in January, May, and October.

THAI Fulbright Association and Fulbright Commission hold a fund-raising dinner to commemorate the 50th anniversary, with the Foreign Minister of Thailand.

FAVETTEVILLE, Arkansas, hosts the unveiling of a commemorative stamp in honor of the Fulbright program by the U.S. Postal Service; the first meeting of the year of the Fulbright Foreign Scholarship Board; and a symposium on the 50th Anniversary of the program by the University of Arkansas and its Fulbright Institute.

IN CYPRUS, the Fulbright Commission announced the creation of the Fulbright-Universal Life Scholarship, endowed by 50th Anniversary fund-raising efforts.

**February** U.S. POET LAUREATE Rita Dove visits New Zealand on Fulbright award to participate in Festival of the Arts.

ARGENTINE Commission organizes monthly lecture series in honor of Fulbright 50th and Argentine Fulbright 40th anniversaries, with Professor Emeritus Robert Potash of the University of Massachusetts as the first lecturer. During the reception that followed, the Minister of Education gave the U.S. Ambassador a check for Argentina's annual contribution to the Fulbright program.

BELGIAN-LUXEMBOURG Alumni Association and Commission hold day-long anniversary commemoration in Basogne with panel of Fulbright alumni moderated by alumnus Luc Frieden, member of the Luxembourg Senate, followed by music, luncheon, and Battle of the Bulge museum tour.

GERMAN Commission celebration of 50th anniversary at the annual Berlin Seminar, including American Fulbright grantees, with participation by German and American officials.

NORWEGIAN Commission celebrates 50th Anniversary at the University of Oslo, with King Harald and Queen Sonja, Mrs. Harriet Mayor Fulbright, the U.S. Ambassador, and other Norwegian officials, educators, and Fulbright alumni.

IN NEW YORK the Metro International Annual Fulbright Awards Dinner at the United Nations honoring Alice Stone Ilchman and Josh Weston, CEO of ADP, and former Fulbrighter to New Zealand.

BULGARIAN Fulbright Commission hosts an international conference in honor of the 50th Anniversary, "Understanding Differences and Building Bridges," with members of the Fulbright community, Mrs. Harriet Fulbright, and opened by the President of Bulgaria, Minister of Science and Education, and U.S. charge d'affaires.

JAPAN Commission hosts meeting of Asia-Pacific Executive Directors and an Asia Regional Symposium in honor of the 50th Anniversary, with alumni and current grantees from eight Asia-Pacific Fulbright Commissions.

PAKISTAN Commission and USIS posts holds commemorative celebration of 50th Anniversary.

**June** WHITE HOUSE dinner in honor of the Fulbright 50th Anniversary, Washington, D.C.

Worldwide Fulbright Commission Executive Directors' Meeting in Washington, D.C.

JAPAN Commission co-sponsors a lecture in honor of the 50th Anniversary by historian Linda Kerber.

NEPAL Commission celebrates the 50th Anniversary and the Commission's 30th Anniversary with a reception hosted by the Foreign Minister of Nepal, a Fulbright alumnus.

COLOMBIA Commission hosts lectures in honor of 50th Anniversary, including lecture by the Attorney General of Colombia.

**July** USIS OUAGADOUCOU hosts a 50th Anniversary reception and program and assisted the creation of the Fulbright-Humphrey Alumni Club of Burkina-Faso.

USIS LOME observes the 50th Anniversary with a colloquium on "Promoting Global Understanding," and is assisting the creation of a Fulbright Alumni Association in Togo.

**August** BRAZIL Commission celebrated the 50th Anniversary by sponsoring a Fulbright speaker, Professor Houston Baker of the University of Pennsylvania, at the meeting of the Brazilian Association of American Studies.

HUNGARIAN Fulbright Commission and the Alumni Association organize a three-day, worldwide conference in Budapest of Fulbright alumni and other members of the Fulbright community entitled "Spirit of Global Understanding" to mark the 50th Anniversary.

**September** HOWARD UNIVERSITY and USAIA host a conference on "The Fulbright Program and the African-American" in honor of the 50th Anniversary and Historically Black Colleges and Universities Week.

NEW ZEALAND Commission held a 50th Anniversary reception at the National Library, attended by the U.S. Ambassador and the Deputy Prime Minister, during which Mrs. Harriet Fulbright spoke.

**October** WASHINGTON, D.C., Fulbright Association annual conference and awards the Fulbright Prize for International Understanding to former President of the Philippines Corazon Aquino.

NATIONAL Musical Arts Concert in honor of the Fulbright program held at the National Academy of Sciences, Washington, D.C.

PRIME MINISTER of Australia delivers inaugural Fulbright Oration as part of Commission's anniversary activities.

IN ECUADOR, the Commission celebrated its 40th Anniversary and the Fulbright 50th Anniversary with a series of lectures, opened by the U.S. Ambassador.

RECEPTION in London at Winfield House, residence of the U.S. Ambassador, in honor of the 50th Anniversary, organized by the British Fulbright Scholars Alumni Association.

AUSTRIAN Commission and Alumni Association celebrate the 50th Anniversary at the Great Marble Hall at the Academy of Sciences, Vienna, with Austrian Chancellor Dr. Franz Vranitzky (recipient of the 1995 International Fulbright Prize).

ALUMNUS Lucas Foss, composer, honored by Portuguese Commission at reception hosted by U.S. Ambassador.

PROGRAM sponsored by Fulbright Alumni Association of Turkey in honor of 50th Anniversary with panel discussion on the Fulbright program in Turkey, and award to U.S. Professor Stanford Shaw in the name of the President of Turkey.

LECTURE by former Japan Ambassador to U.S. and Fulbright alumnus Yoshio Okuwara, sponsored by Osaka Fulbright Alumni Association, and fund-raising event for Fulbright Foundation, Japan.

ISRAEL Commission celebrates 40th Anniversary of Commission and Fulbright 50th Anniversary with reception at Tel-Aviv University, attended by keynote speaker Mrs. Harriet Fulbright, the U.S. Ambassador, and other guests.

**November** SYMPOSIA in Japan sponsored by Fulbright Architects and Journalists interest groups of Japan Alumni Association.

PORTUGUESE Commission and U.S. Ambassador host reception in honor of American composer and Fulbright alumnus Phillip Glass.

GALA Dinner for 50th Anniversary hosted by British Commission, with Bill Gates as keynote speaker and attended by Mrs. Harriet Fulbright, raising funds for scholarships from mostly business audience.

PILIPINE Commission hosts 50th Anniversary Dinner and Awards Night honoring Fulbright alumni, with Mrs. Corazon Aquino (winner of the 1996 International Fulbright Prize) and Mrs. Harriet Fulbright.

NETHERLANDS Commission hosts commemoration attended by His Royal Highness the Prince of Orange.



# 1946

## MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIP BOARD

SARAH G. BLANDING President, Vassar College 1947-51	SAMUEL M. BROWNELL U. S. Commissioner of Education 1955-57	FREDERICK E. TERMAN Vice-President and Provost, Stanford University 1960-66
FRANCIS S. SMYTH Dean and Professor of Pediatrics, School of Medicine, University of California Medical Center, San Francisco 1953-56	STIRLING M. McMURRAY U. S. Commissioner of Education 1961-63	JOHN HOPE FRANKLIN <i>(Chairman, 1966-69)</i> Professor of American History, University of Chicago 1962-69
OVAL N. BREWSTER Administrator of Veterans Affairs 1947	OLIVER CARMICHAEL <i>(Chairman, 1955-56)</i> President, University of Alabama 1954-56	ELLA T. GRASSO Secretary of State, Connecticut 1962-66
LAURENCE DUGGAN President, Institute of International Education 1947-48	ROGER A. MORRE Student, Law School, Harvard University 1954-58	OSCAR HANDLIN <i>(Chairman, 1965-66)</i> Professor of History, Harvard University 1962-67
CHARLES JOHNSON President, Fisk University 1947-51	C. JOSEPH NIJESSE <i>(Chairman, 1956-58)</i> Dean, School of Social Sciences, Catholic University 1954-58	A. WESLEY ROFFM Chairman, Department of History, Oak Park & River Forest High School, Illinois 1962-66
WALTER JOHNSON <i>(Chairman, 1950-53)</i> Professor of History, University of Chicago 1947-49	SHERMAN D. SCHUTZ President, Lincoln University 1954-55	JOHN M. STALNAKER <i>(Chairman 1962-65)</i> President, National Merit Scholarship Corporation Evanston, Illinois 1962-67
EDWARD O. LAWRENCE Professor of Physics, University of California, Berkeley 1947-49	KATHERINE G. BLYTHE President, Keuka College 1955-59	FRANCIS X. SURRIN Program Associate, The Ford Foundation, New York 1962-64
MARTIN R.P. MCGUIRE Dean, Graduate School of Arts and Sciences, and Professor of Greek and Latin, Catholic University 1947-54	BERNICE CHRONKITE President, Claremont Men's College 1955-62	ROBERT B. BRODE Professor of Physics, University of California, Berkeley 1963-66
FRANCIS SPAULDING <i>(Chairman, 1947-50)</i> Commissioner of Education, New York 1947-50	JAMES W. STRUBAKER U. S. Commissioner of Education 1947-48	FRANCIS KEPPEL U.S. Commissioner of Education 1963-67
HELEN WHITE <i>(Chairman, 1950)</i> Professor of English, University of Wisconsin 1947-54	GEORGE C. S. BENSON President, Claremont Men's College 1956-60	ROBERT G. STOREY <i>(Chairman, 1958-62)</i> President, Southwestern Legal Center, Dallas, Texas 1956-63
JOHN N. ANDREWS Personal Representative of the Administrator of Veteran Affairs 1948-66	LEWIS W. JONES President, Southern University 1956-62	GEORGE E. TAYLOR Director, Far Eastern and Russian Institute, University of Washington 1963-70
LAWRENCE DAIRICK U. S. Commissioner of Education 1949-53	ROBERT G. STOREY <i>(Chairman, 1958-62)</i> President, The American University 1958-62	HUBERT R. ANDERSON President, The American University 1958-62
EARL J. MCGRATH U. S. Commissioner of Education 1949-53	JAMES W. EDGAR State Superintendent of Public Instruction, Texas 1951	ELMER ELLIS President, University of Missouri 1958-62
MARGARET CLAPP President, Wellesley College 1951-55	LAWRENCE DAIRICK U. S. Commissioner of Education 1957-61	JOHN O. RIED Dean of Graduate School and Professor of Philosophy, Marquette University 1958-63
FREDERICK LOWMEYER <i>(Chairman, 1953-55)</i> President, Purdue University 1951-55	JOHN H. MOREMEN Student, Law School, Columbia University 1959-63	WILLIAM J. DRIVER Administrator of Veterans Affairs, Washington, D.C. 1966

**Terri O'Iniva**  
Professor of Education,  
University of Hawaii  
1966-70

**JAMES E. ALLEN, JR.**  
Assistant Secretary for Education, U.S.  
Commissioner of Education, Department  
of Health, Education and Welfare  
1970-71

**FREDICK B. BIEKE**  
Professor of Latin American History,  
University of Pennsylvania  
1966-69

**BURGESS HAYS**  
Consultant to the President  
1966

**JAMES R. ROACH**  
(Chairman, 1969-71)  
Professor of Government,  
University of Texas  
1966-73

**EDWARD BOOTH**  
Chairman, McGraw-Hill Book Company  
1966-69

**JAMES A. TURNER**  
Associate Commissioner for Field Services,  
U.S. Office of Education, Department of  
Health, Education and Welfare  
1966-69

**PAUL SEABOURN**  
Professor of Political Science  
University of California, Berkeley  
1967-71

**JOHN P. AUGELLI**  
Director, Center for Latin American Studies  
University of Illinois  
1967-70

**SEYMOUR M. LIPSET**  
Professor of Government and Social  
Relations, Harvard University  
1967-70

**W. THOMAS JOHNSON, JR.**  
Executive Assistant to former  
President Lyndon B. Johnson,  
1969-71

**WALTER W. ROSTOW**  
Professor of Economics, University of Texas  
1969-76

**JOHN E. DOLBROS**  
Vice President for Development and  
Alumni Affairs, Miami University,  
Oxford, Ohio  
1969-71

**BERNARD KATZEN**  
Attorney-at-Law, New York City  
1970-74

**DUNCAN WIMPRESS, JR.**  
President, Trinity University  
Austin, Texas  
1974-78

**MONROE D. DONSKER**  
(Chairman, 1978-80)  
Professor of Mathematics, Courant  
Institute of Mathematical Science,  
New York University  
1975-80

**WILLIAM R. KINTNER**  
Professor of Political Science, University  
of Pennsylvania; Director of Foreign Policy  
Research Institute, Philadelphia,  
Pennsylvania  
1970-73

**JAMES E. CHEREK**  
President, Howard University  
Washington, D.C.  
1970-74

**ROBERT E. OSCOOD**  
Dean, John Hopkins School of Advanced  
International Studies  
1975-78

**HOUSTRON I. FLOUTENOV**  
Dean of Public Affairs, University of  
Southern California  
1976-77

**JAMES H. BILLINGTON**  
(Chairman, 1977-73)  
Professor of History, Princeton University  
1971-76

**JOHN H. CARLEY**  
Attorney-at-Law, Mudge, Rose, Guthrie  
and Alexander, New York City  
1971-74

**LYLE DWINELL**  
National Bank of Lebanon,  
Lebanon, New Hampshire  
1971-77, 1982-84

**DONALD S. LOWITZ**  
(Chairman, 1976-78)  
Attorney-at-Law, Lowitz, Stone,  
Kipnis and Goodman, Chicago  
1971-78

**LYLE M. NELSON**  
(Chairman, 1973-76)  
Professor of Communication,  
Stanford University  
1971-76

**PETER SAMMARTINO**  
Chancellor, Franklin Dickinson University  
1971-74

**ANNE P. TAYLOR EASTON**  
Maryland  
1971-75

**DAVID H. LISSEY**  
Executive Secretary to the Department  
of Health, Education and Welfare  
1974-78

**JEWELL P. CORN**  
President, Snow University  
1974-78

**TOMAS RIVERA**  
Executive Vice President, University of  
Texas-El Paso  
1978-80

**MARTHA T. MUSE**  
President and Executive Director,  
The Tinker Foundation, New York City  
1974-77

**WALTER ROSENBLITH**  
(Chairman, 1980-81)  
Institute Professor and Provost,  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
1978-81

**SUSANNE H. RUDOLPH**  
Department Chairman and  
Professor of Political and Social Sciences,  
University of Chicago  
1978-81

**MARVIN G. KELFEN**  
President and Chairman of the Board,  
Travis Savings and Loan Association,  
San Antonio, Texas  
1982-86

**M. LESTER O'SHEA**  
President, United Bay Realty Investment Co.,  
San Francisco, California  
1987-1990

**CHARLES RITCHISON**  
Dean, Vice Provost and University  
Librarian, USC  
1987-1988

**TYBONE C. FAUNER**  
Attorneys, Mayer, Brown & Platt  
Chicago, Illinois  
1988-1991

**NELSON V. NEFF**  
Vice President for International Services  
and Studies, U.S. International University  
San Diego, California  
1988-1991

**T. KENNETH CHUA**  
President, Senior Fellow  
The Heritage Foundation  
Washington, D.C.  
1989-1992

**MARGARITA B. TONKINSON**  
Office of International Programs,  
President, Brown University  
Providence, Rhode Island  
1990-1995

**MICHAEL RADOK**  
Vice President for University Relations  
and Development, Professor of Journalism,  
University of Michigan  
1976-78

**MILTON DRUCKER**  
Senior Fellow at the Hoover Institution  
of War, Resolution and Peace,  
Stanford, California  
1984-85

**NATHAN GLAZER**  
Professor of Education and Sociology,  
Harvard Graduate School of Education  
1984-1989

**FRANCIS McDONALD**  
Professor of History,  
University of Alabama  
1984-1989

**ANDREA GUTIERREZ**  
Writer and Journalist  
Boston University  
1980-81

**PETER M. DAWKINS**  
Managing Director  
Shearson, Lehman Bros, Inc.  
New York City  
1980-84

**JAMES R. WHELAN**  
Managing Director, CNN News,  
Washington, D.C.  
1986-91

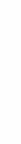
**JOHN W. SEARS**  
Boston, Massachusetts  
1991-1992

**ESTHER LEI YAO LEFF**  
International Communications Service, Inc.,  
Houston, Texas and Washington, D.C.  
1992-1993

**GEORGE S. HEYER, JR.**  
Professor, Austin Presbyterian  
Theological Seminary  
1992-1994

**DANIEL PHETS**  
Director, Foreign Policy Research Institute  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
1992-1994

**MARK BARTZ**  
Vice President, Hudson Institute  
Indianapolis, Indiana  
1993-1994



CHARLES HORNER  
President, Madison Center for  
Educational Affairs,  
Washington, D.C.  
1993-1995

VICTORIA MURPHY  
Director, Pan Atlantic Consultants  
Portland, Maine  
1993-

KATHERINE L. SUTTER  
Great Falls, Virginia  
1993-1994

LIEF WILJAMS  
Partner, Public Strategies Washington, Inc.  
Washington, D.C.  
1993-

ROSE M. ZAMARRA  
Alexandria, Virginia  
1993-1995

## Fulbright Grants Awarded 1996

JANE SLATE SIENA  
Head, Institutional Relations,  
Getty Conservation Institute  
Washington, D.C.  
1996-

GUS WHITWELL  
CEO, Gas Well Public Relations  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana  
1997-

RONALD N. ROSE  
Managing Director, Bear Stearns Inc.  
New York City  
1993-1996

KATHERINE L. SUTTER  
Great Falls, Virginia  
1993-1994

LIEF WILJAMS  
Partner, Public Strategies Washington, Inc.  
Washington, D.C.  
1993-

ROSE M. ZAMARRA  
Alexandria, Virginia  
1993-1995

HOYT PURVIS  
(Chairman, 1995-)  
Director, Fulbright Institute of International  
Relations, University of Arkansas  
Fayetteville, Arkansas  
1994-

BRIAN BAYLI  
Senior Partner,  
Bayly, Connaughton & Malone  
Washington, D.C.  
1995-

HAROLD MAYON FULBRIGHT  
Washington, D.C.  
1995-

ALAN H. SCHUCHTER  
Professor of Political Science,  
Wellesley College  
Wellesley, Massachusetts  
1995-

CAROLINE A. MATANO YANG  
International Education Consultant  
Kailua, Hawaii  
1995-

JOHN C. CUTTER  
Senior Partner, Arent Fox  
Washington, D.C.  
1996-

WILLIAM MAUK  
President, John Alden Health Plan,  
Miami, Florida  
1996-

HUEL PERKINS  
Executive Assistant to Chancellor,  
Louisiana State University,  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana  
1996-



The tables on the following pages provide a detailed count of Fulbright awards for academic year 1996-97, as well as cumulative totals for 1949-96, the years the Fulbright Program has been in operation. Grants administered by the U.S. Department of Education are reported separately from those administered by the U.S. Information Agency. All are divided by country and geographic area, as well as by grant categories. The tables here present a worldwide summary of these grants.

		Africa		American Republics		Europe		Near East/ South Asia		Total	
U.S.A.	1996	158	443	281	1,391	214	2,487	133,989			
FOREIGN NATIONALS	1949-1996	6,401	19,834	18,893	75,659	13,202					
U.S. CITIZENS	1949-1996	2,691	8,028	8,296	50,209	6,205	75,429				
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	1996	128	132	186	101	118	665				
U.S.A.	1996	3,115	2,783	6,600	8,157	10,053	30,708				
FOREIGN NATIONALS	1949-1996	74,785	27,011	20,726	6,775	2,253	2,438	133,989			
U.S. CITIZENS	1949-1996	30,391	10,666	12,743	21,629			75,429			
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	1996	72	18	494	81	0	665				
U.S.A.	1996	3,466	1,365	23,047	2,503	327	30,708				

Africa

Grants to U.S. Citizens 1996

Africa

Grants to U.S. Citizens 1949-1996 Grants to Foreign Nationals 1949-1996

# American Republics

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1996

Country	University	Study	Advanced	Research	Seminars	Lectures	Humphrey	Huber H.	Total	Country	Teaching or	Universitry	Researche	Seminars	Lectures	Total	U.S. and	Total
Anguilla	Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	Argentina	49	11	11	3	3	1	1	10	Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	Bahamas	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	7	Bahamas	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	Belize	9	17	17	3	3	1	1	2	Belize	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Bolivia	Bolivia	14	25	10	10	10	10	10	50	Bolivia	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Chile	Chile	14	25	35	32	32	32	32	125	Chile	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Cuba	Cuba	5	12	1	1	1	1	1	7	Cuba	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	5	11	2	2	2	2	2	11	Dominican Republic	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Ecuador	Ecuador	10	22	2	2	2	2	2	12	Ecuador	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
El Salvador	El Salvador	11	22	2	2	2	2	2	11	El Salvador	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Guatemala	Guatemala	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Guatemala	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Honduras	Honduras	5	12	1	1	1	1	1	7	Honduras	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Mexico	Mexico	8	17	1	1	1	1	1	10	Mexico	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	17	35	15	15	15	15	15	115	Nicaragua	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
Panama	Panama	8	18	2	2	2	2	2	11	Panama	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Paraguay	Paraguay	8	18	1	1	1	1	1	11	Paraguay	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Peru	Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	Venezuela	6	20	4	4	4	4	4	22	Venezuela	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
TOTAL	TOTAL	356	53	15	2	2	2	2	15	TOTAL	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1996

Country	University	Study	Advanced	Research	Seminars	Lectures	Humphrey	Huber H.	Total	Country	Teaching or	Universitry	Researche	Seminars	Lectures	Total	U.S. and	Total
Anguilla	Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Anguilla	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Argentina	Argentina	935	166	241	24	24	27	27	10	Argentina	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bahamas	Bahamas	44	7	67	0	0	0	0	1	Bahamas	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belize	Belize	73	28	24	24	24	27	27	10	Belize	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bolivia	Bolivia	90	3	45	40	40	45	45	10	Bolivia	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Chile	Chile	1222	25	227	227	227	227	227	13	Chile	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Costa Rica	Costa Rica	603	90	151	151	151	151	151	10	Costa Rica	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Cuba	Cuba	1444	91	368	368	368	368	368	13	Cuba	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Dominican Republic	Dominican Republic	224	32	46	46	46	46	46	10	Dominican Republic	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Ecuador	Ecuador	393	40	321	321	321	321	321	10	Ecuador	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
El Salvador	El Salvador	793	40	321	321	321	321	321	10	El Salvador	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Guatemala	Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	Honduras	336	90	151	151	151	151	151	10	Honduras	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Mexico	Mexico	100	5	11	1	1	1	1	1	Mexico	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Nicaragua	Nicaragua	8	8	22	22	22	22	22	1	Nicaragua	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Panama	Panama	8	8	22	22	22	22	22	1	Panama	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Paraguay	Paraguay	8	8	22	22	22	22	22	1	Paraguay	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Peru	Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uruguay	Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	Venezuela	6	20	4	4	4	4	4	2	Venezuela	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
TOTAL	TOTAL	356	53	15	2	2	2	2	0	TOTAL	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1996

Country	University	Study	Advanced	Research	Seminars	Lectures	Humphrey	Huber H.	Total	Country	Teaching or	Universitry	Researche	Seminars	Lectures	Total	U.S. and	Total
Anguilla	Anguilla	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Anguilla	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Argentina	Argentina	935	166	241	24	24	27	27	10	Argentina	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bahamas	Bahamas	44	7	67	0	0	0	0	1	Bahamas	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Belize	Belize	73	28	24	24	24	27	27	10	Belize	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Bolivia	Bolivia	9	17	17	17	17	17	17	10	Bolivia	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Chile	Chile	14	25	35	32	32	32	32</										

Country	University Study	Advanced Research	Education Seminars	Humphrey Lectures	University Seminars	Research Lectures	Total	Australia	Burma	Cambodia	China (PRC)	Fiji	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia	Mongolia	New Zealand	Papua New Guinea	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	TOTAL
Australia	16	7	1	24	15	3	1	8	27	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	515	
Burma	12	10	0	2	0	26	4	4	21	47	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cambodia	5	12	10	24	15	3	1	8	27	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
China (PRC)	12	10	10	24	15	3	1	8	27	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Fiji	1	1	1	4	4	5	5	5	21	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Hong Kong	1	1	1	4	4	5	5	5	21	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Indonesia	3	3	2	10	10	13	13	13	33	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Japan	3	3	3	10	10	13	13	13	33	66	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Korea	38	38	38	70	70	82	82	82	24	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Laos	15	15	15	33	33	39	39	39	13	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Malaysia	9	9	9	26	26	26	26	26	8	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Mongolia	1	1	1	4	4	5	5	5	13	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
New Zealand	11	11	11	33	33	39	39	39	13	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Papua New Guinea	9	9	9	22	22	23	23	23	7	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Philippines	4	4	4	14	14	14	14	14	4	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Singapore	2	2	2	5	5	5	5	5	15	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Thailand	9	9	9	22	22	23	23	23	7	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Vietnam	9	9	9	22	22	23	23	23	7	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL	160	86	13	9	13	281	130	18	1	85	234	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1996 Grants to U.S. Citizens 1996

## East Asia and Pacific

Country	University Study	Advanced Research	Education Seminars	Humphrey Lectures	University Seminars	Research Lectures	Total	Australia	Burma	Cambodia	China (PRC)	Fiji	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Japan	Korea	Laos	Malaysia	Mongolia	New Zealand	Papua New Guinea	Philippines	Singapore	Thailand	Vietnam	TOTAL
Australia	1039	954	320	166	1	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Burma	4	2	0	0	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Cambodia	296	90	97	3	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
China (PRC)	174	1	12	12	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Fiji	37	3	22	12	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Hong Kong	49	9	29	29	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Indonesia	3748	1796	320	829	37	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Japan	726	54	86	86	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Korea	37	3	22	12	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Laos	53	1	66	66	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Malaysia	341	145	145	145	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Mongolia	49	9	29	29	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
New Zealand	122	1	12	12	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Philippines	3748	1796	320	829	37	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Singapore	829	54	86	86	0	0	485	154	593	1643	4123	0	2480	Australia	411	154	593	1643	4123	0	27169	27169	27169	27169	27169	
Thailand	9	9	22	22	0	0																				

\*Note: Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia, and the USSR are listed for historical purposes only. As of the 1992 and 1993 reports, grants are reported under the names of the successor states. In the case of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro), no grants have been made since 1992, when grants were first reported under the names of the successor states.

Country	Teaching or Research	Study	Advanced	Seminars	Universities	Humboldt	Practical	Humboldt	Universities	Educational	Seminars	Universities	Lectures	Total	U.S. and Foreign
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	10	93	Albania	4	2	2	0	16	22	115	115
Armenia	48	35	9	0	0	10	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	6	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	10	11	26	26
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	17	5	5	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	0
Georgia	7	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	13	14	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	6	6	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	19	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	0	9	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	13	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	8	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	8	13	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	24	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czechoslovakia	38	30	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	24	27	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	19	19	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	41	41	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yugoslavia	722	426	319	333	319	333	319	333	319	333	319	333	319	333	319
USSR	403	403	403	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multicountry	2064	3054	664	1063	32	32	129	7006	1301	827	268	2204	4600	11606	1

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1949-1996

## Eastern Europe

Country	Teaching or Research	Study	Advanced	Seminars	Universities	Humboldt	Practical	Humboldt	Universities	Educational	Seminars	Universities	Lectures	Total	U.S. and Foreign
Azerbaijan	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1
Armenia	17	12	4	2	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	17
Belarus	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5
Bosnia-Herzegovina	9	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Croatia	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
Georgia	7	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Hungary	13	14	14	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	12
Kazakhstan	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Latvia	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6
Lithuania	6	6	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	6
Macedonia	5	5	5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	5
Moldova	14	20	20	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	24
Romania	14	17	17	8	40	40	43	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24
Russia	42	42	42	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	24
Slovak Republic	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
Soviet Union	14	14	14	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	14
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Multicountry	96	163	21	12	12	16	16	308	66	14	18	137	235	543	0

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1996

## Eastern Europe

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1949-1996 Grants to U.S. Citizens 1949-1996

## Western Europe

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1996 Grants to U.S. Citizens 1996

## Western Europe

Grants to U.S. Citizens 1949-1996 Grants to Foreign Nationals 1949-1996

## Near East and South Asia

Grants to Foreign Nationals 1996 Grants to U.S. Citizens 1996

Department of Education 1996  
Department of Education 1996

# American Republics

Data provided by the Department of Education. Figures in parentheses indicate the number of group projects and seminars funded.

Department of Education 1964-1996

Africa

Europe

Department of Education 1996  
Department of Education 1996

have been made there since 1992, when grants were first reported under the names of the successor states.

Department of Education 1996

## East Asia and Pacific

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