

Board of Foreign
Scholarships

FULLBRIGHT
PROGRAM
EXCHANGES

"For the purpose of selecting students, scholars, teachers, trainees, and other persons to participate in the programs authorized under section 102(a)(1) of this Act, and of supervising such programs and the programs authorized under section 102(b)(4) and (6), there is hereby continued the authority of the President to appoint a BOARD OF FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIPS . . . [and] . . . The Board . . . shall submit annual reports to the Congress . . ."

—From Public Law 87-256
The Mutual Educational
and Cultural Exchange Act

The programs authorized under Section 102(a)(1) of the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act include: "educational exchanges . . . studies, research, instruction, and other educational activities—(A) of or for American citizens and nationals in foreign countries and (B) of or for citizens and nationals in foreign countries in American schools and institutions of learning located in or outside the United States."

The programs authorized under Section 102(b)(4) and (6) of the Act include " . . . fostering and supporting American studies in foreign countries . . . [and] . . . promoting modern foreign language training and area studies in United States schools, colleges and universities. . . ."

December 1979
Seventeenth Annual Report

ABOUT THIS REPORT . . .

The Fulbright Program marked its 33rd year of operation this year, along with the Board of Foreign Scholarships, which supervises educational exchange activities under its two legislative mandates, the Fulbright Act of 1946, and the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961. These activities for the past year are described briefly in this annual report to the Congress and the public.

In fulfilling our statutory responsibilities, the Board selected over 4,500 Americans and citizens of other countries for study, teaching, or research in the United States and abroad during the academic year 1979-80. In selecting participants for the exchange program, we have made every effort to insure continued high quality and ability.

This past year the Board gave particular time and attention to a critical review and analysis of the institutional grants funded under its exchange programs. Such grants offer an alternative to the direct selection by the Board of individual participants in the traditional Fulbright exchanges which may be warranted by local conditions in some special circumstances.

A number of significant developments in exchange programs abroad took place during this year. The largest program increase will expand the number of Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowships. The Fulbright Commission in Spain played a major role in the launching of a new, privately funded exchange program underwritten by the Bank of Bilbao. In Egypt, the Fulbright Commission, at the request of the Ministry of Education, selected the first one hundred Peace Fellows under the new USAID-funded Peace Fellowship Program. Our cultural relations with Japan saw the initiation of the new two million dollar cost-sharing exchange agreement between Japan and the United States, replacing the exchange program previously funded unilaterally by the United States.

These and other developments are described more completely in the following pages, which outline our stewardship of these exchanges for the period. Also included in the appendixes are an update of statistical summaries showing the numbers of exchanges by grant category and country, as well as field of activity of grant participants for the year past.

This report would be remiss in failing to note that by year's end it was clear that political developments in Iran, Afghanistan, and Pakistan would also weigh heavily on the Fulbright Program and on future educational exchange relations with the United States.

In closing, we again acknowledge with genuine appreciation the support given these exchanges by participating governments, binational commissions around the world, the American Embassies, and assisting organizations, educational institutions, and individuals here and abroad. Finally, the support of the executive and legislative branches of the United States Government remains an indispensable source of encouragement and strength.

Monroe D. Donsker, *Chairman*
Board of Foreign Scholarships

Washington, D.C.
December 1979

CONTENTS

Letter From the Chairman	iii
Distribution of Grantees by State	vi
The Year in Review	1
Current Program Trends	1
Educational Exchange Activities Worldwide	2
The Binational Commissions and Program Costsharing	6
Summary of Major Activities	8

APPENDIXES

Principal Agencies Assisting in the U.S. Educational Exchange Program	19
Educational Exchange Agreements	23
Statistical Tables	24
International Communication Agency	24
Academic Fields	34
Department of Health, Education, and Welfare	44

AMERICAN GRANTEES ABROAD
By State of Permanent Residence,
1978-79

State or Territory	New Grants	Renewals, ¹ Extensions	Total
Alabama	7	7	14
Alaska	1	1	2
Arizona	21	21	42
Arkansas	3	3	6
California	161	8	169
Colorado	28	1	29
Connecticut	34	1	35
Delaware	23	1	24
Florida	17	1	18
Georgia	11	1	12
Hawaii	6	6	12
Idaho	6	6	12
Illinois	71	4	75
Indiana	38	3	41
Iowa	21	1	22
Kansas	26	1	26
Kentucky	8	1	9
Louisiana	9	9	18
Maine	6	6	12
Maryland	22	2	24
Massachusetts	77	2	79
Michigan	49	5	53
Minnesota	33	1	34
Mississippi	5	5	10
Missouri	15	15	30
Montana	4	4	8
Nebraska	6	1	7
Nevada	2	2	4
New Hampshire	6	6	12
New Jersey	33	3	36
New Mexico	5	5	10
New York	151	4	155
North Carolina	22	1	23
North Dakota	3	3	6
Ohio	41	1	42
Oklahoma	6	6	12
Oregon	20	2	22
Pennsylvania	85	1	86
Rhode Island	10	10	20
South Carolina	7	7	14
South Dakota	4	4	8
Tennessee	12	12	24
Texas	48	48	96
Utah	18	2	20
Vermont	4	4	8
Virginia	31	31	62
Washington	26	1	27
West Virginia	1	1	2
Wisconsin	36	4	40
Wyoming	3	3	6
District of Columbia	7	7	14
Puerto Rico	2	2	4
Virgin Islands			
Outside the United States	2	2	4
Total	1280	52	1342

¹ For purpose of these statistics an extension is a grant held in 1978 which has been extended for 1979 but no additional grant funds are involved.
A renewal is a grant that is renewed for 1979 and additional grant funds are involved.

vii

FOREIGN GRANTEES
By State of Assignment,
1978-1979

State or Territory	New Grants	Renewals, ¹ Extensions	Total
Alabama	9	4	13
Alaska	1	1	2
Arizona	25	8	33
Arkansas	1	1	2
California	318	135	453
Colorado	52	17	69
Connecticut	50	27	77
Delaware	3	1	4
Florida	49	23	72
Georgia	17	16	33
Hawaii	11	2	13
Idaho	4	4	8
Illinois	108	56	164
Indiana	55	43	98
Iowa	30	16	46
Kansas	31	22	53
Kentucky	13	4	17
Louisiana	16	6	22
Maine	3	3	6
Maryland	46	15	61
Massachusetts	166	89	255
Michigan	59	34	93
Minnesota	38	16	54
Mississippi	7	7	14
Missouri	13	13	26
Montana	2	4	6
Nebraska	7	10	17
Nevada	10	17	27
New Hampshire	8	3	11
New Jersey	51	33	84
New Mexico	6	2	8
New York	327	214	541
North Carolina	31	21	52
North Dakota	52	21	73
Ohio	88	47	135
Oklahoma	9	5	14
Oregon	23	20	43
Pennsylvania	135	50	185
Rhode Island	14	9	23
South Carolina	8	7	15
South Dakota	2	2	4
Tennessee	19	6	25
Texas	80	34	114
Utah	7	9	16
Vermont	3	2	5
Virginia	32	12	44
Washington	27	21	48
West Virginia	3	2	5
Wisconsin	43	41	84
Wyoming	2	1	3
District of Columbia	51	23	74
Puerto Rico	1	1	1
Virgin Islands	97	97	194
Micronesia	2	2	4
Outside the United States	2	2	4
Total	2199	1132	3331

¹ Including the extensions and renewals makes possible a complete count of active grantees—American exchanges actually abroad and foreign exchanges actually in the United States—during 1979

viii

The Year In Review

CURRENT PROGRAM TRENDS

This was a year overshadowed by several dramatic political events abroad which the Board recognized would ultimately affect educational exchanges and their public support.

The seizure of American hostages in Iran, the destruction of the American Embassy in Pakistan, and the incursion of Soviet troops into Afghanistan, all had their impact on our educational and cultural relations not only with respect to the countries where these incidents occurred, but more broadly.

As the exchange program moved into its second year under the responsibility of the United States International Communication Agency, the Board pursued more aggressively its examination of institutional grants which differ in concept and operation from the traditional grants to individuals based on merit that have been the hallmark of the Fulbright Program. By mid-year Board members and Agency officers had identified and agreed upon the general guidelines, policies, and procedures under which such institutional grants-in-aid will qualify for participation in exchange programs supervised by the Board in the future. An effort was also made to define situations when such grants may be preferred over other types of academic exchanges in given countries.

In 1979, the Board approved institutional grants providing over three million dollars in financial assistance to some forty universities or specialized organizations in the United States to aid or supplement their on-going exchange activities. These funds helped support institutional links between American and host country universities through direct exchanges or related projects. Most of the institutional projects involved exchanges with specific countries, but several were regional or multi-regional in character.

The chart below shows by major geographic area the concentration of institutional grant support projects approved by the Board for fiscal year 1979.

Area	Fiscal Support
Africa	\$ 154,029
Latin America	1,057,101
East Asia & Pacific	895,000
Europe	479,590
Near East & South Asia	310,889
Multi-Regional	273,784
Total	\$3,170,393

Upon completing its review and analysis of the institutional grant process, the Board concluded that future project proposals from potential sponsors must include detailed information on a series of enumerated questions. Ordinarily, the maximum period of program support for a given project should be 3-5 years, with annual

review and no assurance of automatic renewal. All requests for grants-in-aid from sponsoring organizations should be submitted to USICA in accordance with a uniform annual calendar so that they can be reviewed by the staff and referred to the Board for action early in each fiscal year.

In a related move the Board also reviewed with Agency officers the former's role in overseeing the administrative and program operations of a number of service organizations which assist the Board and the Agency in the conduct of the Fulbright Program. These organizations, which receive substantial annual funds from the Agency, play key roles in administering the worldwide grant programs or specialize in similar exchanges for specific geographic areas. They include African-American Institute (AAI), America-Mideast Educational and Training Services (AMDEAST), the Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China, affiliated with the National Academy of Sciences; Council for International Exchange of Scholars (CIES), affiliated with the American Council on Education; the Institute of International Educational Research (IIE); International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX), affiliated with the American Council of Learned Societies; Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities (LASPAU); and the Office of Education, Department of Health, Education and Welfare.

To carry out fully its statutory responsibilities and to apply uniform standards in judging the annual performance of such organizations, the Board requested that the Agency's Associate Director for Educational and Cultural Affairs present annually for review and endorsement the proposed budget request and program plan of each of the service organizations which administer or conduct educational exchange activities using public funds provided by USICA under the statutory authority of the Fulbright Program supervised by the Board.

The staff will be expected to prepare an appropriate analysis, recommendations, and evaluation of past performances with respect to the annual proposal submitted by each such organization. The Board's review and approval of such proposals will emphasize broad policy issues and preservation of the basic standards of performance commensurate with the nature and character of the Fulbright Program.

The Board also has maintained its contact with the Fulbright Alumni Association encouraging it to develop a national program, including plans for private funding, and the creation of a national board of distinguished alumni. Several Board members participated in the Association's second annual international convention in Washington, D.C., September 13-15. USICA Director John Reinhardt, a principal speaker, called upon the alumni "to add the crucial international dimension to our society and educational system and to make the Fulbright program into a vibrant ingredient of international education."

EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE ACTIVITIES WORLDWIDE

Two new exchange programs which had only dimly begun to take shape in late 1978 moved into their first full year of successful operations; three others with

broader implications for the Fulbright Program were launched or restructured in 1979.

Following agreement on educational exchanges in October 1978 between delegations of the People's Republic of China and the United States, the first of 49 American participants selected by the Board arrived in the People's Republic in January 1979.

This year also marked the arrival in the fall of the first group of Fellows under the Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program, selected by the Board in the spring. The initial group of twenty-seven, drawn from 24 countries in Africa, Latin America, Asia and the Middle East, began their studies at eleven universities in the United States. This program, to be increased to approximately 100 in 1980-81, enables mid-career professionals from developing countries who have exemplified leadership in public service to come to the United States for one year of study and practical work-related experience.

One of the most significant new programs launched during the year was in the form of a private grant to the binational Commission in Spain by the Bank of Bilbao, formally called the Fulbright Scholarships of the Bank of Bilbao.

Under the terms of the grant, the Commission will administer a scholarship program for approximately 40 Spanish graduate students annually to study at universities in the United States. Selection and placement of participants will follow a national competition and the usual standards for Fulbright awards including selection by the Board. The initial grant of \$1.7 million for the first two years of a projected five-year span is the first privately funded scholarship program in Spain's recent history. It is also the largest private donation received by any Fulbright Commission, and is one which the Board hopes can serve as a model for similar cooperation between the business community and the Fulbright Program elsewhere.

The response to the program in Spain has been enthusiastic and the competition for awards has been very heavy. Priority has been given to candidates in the political sciences, sociology, economics, business administration, humanities and journalism. Only candidates who expect to return to Spain upon completion of their awards are eligible to participate.

Another new program closely associated with a binational Commission and developed in the Fulbright educational exchange tradition is the Peace Fellowship Program for young Egyptians to study or do research in the United States.

Announced by President Sadat and President Carter following the latter's visit to Egypt in the Spring of 1979, the USAID-funded program enables outstanding Egyptian Master's and Doctoral degree students to pursue their academic programs in the United States, up to a two-year period, in completion of the degree requirements of their Egyptian university. Degree work in each instance is coordinated by both the Egyptian and American institutions involved in a unique example of cross-cultural cooperation.

The Commission for Educational and Cultural Exchange between the United States of America and the Arab Republic of Egypt, which administers the Fulbright

**EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE—U.S. GRANTEES,
BY AREA AND CATEGORY, 1978–79¹**
**New Grants and Extensions
and Renewals²**

U.S. grantees to:	Lecturers			Research Scholars			Students			Teachers			Specialists			Total		Foreign grantees from			
	New	Ext. and Ren.	Total	New	Ext. and Ren.	Total	New	Ext. and Ren.	Total	New	Ext. and Ren.	Total	New	Ext. and Ren.	Grand Total	New	Ext. and Ren.				
Africa	43	4	47	2	2	7	1	8	1	52	5	57	11	11	35	97	139	Africa			
Latin America	73	2	75	10	10	44	44	44	44	127	2	129	16	1	17	21	168	179	Latin America		
East Asia and Pacific	62	62	42	42	44	3	47	2	150	3	153	40	40	54	54	168	275	East Asia and Pacific			
Europe—West	130	130	55	55	314	23	337	190	3	689	26	715	48	48	220	2	222	596	986	Europe—West	
Europe—East	58	5	63	62	82	31	11	42	38	38	16	225	45	2	47	135	2	137	58	25	306
Near East and South Asia	48	48	9	9	9	4	4	4	4	61	61	61	16	16	87	4	91	79	111	Near East and South Asia	
Multirea	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	176	3	179	552	8	560	1,166	1,118	Total
Total	415	11	426	201	201	444	38	482	230	3	233	1,290	52	1,342					3,331		

¹ Includes grant awards taken up during the period October 1, 1978–September 30, 1979, based on figures available on the latter date.

² See Footnote, page vi for definition of extensions and renewals.

The new agreement makes possible a near doubling of the Fulbright program between the two countries and raises the total budget for it to a level of two million dollars, the second highest among these bilateral agreements. To bolster the independent role and position of the binational Fulbright Commission in Yugoslavia, the Board adopted a resolution at its June meeting commending the Commission in performing "its duties with outstanding success since it was created in 1964, both as to the quality of the exchange programs and the abilities and achievements of the persons exchanged." In the Board's view "the independence of the grantees selection process and the maintenance of the academic integrity of the exchanges have been vital to these [program's] past successes, and the existence of the binational Commission has been primarily responsible for this result."^{**}

The Board reaffirmed its view that the binational Commission is an essential vehicle for the continuation of educational exchanges with Yugoslavia under the Fulbright Program. With respect to the Board's educational exchange program with Taiwan, Fulbright exchanges continued in 1979 despite the change in diplomatic relations with the United States. In Taipei, the Foundation for Scholarly Exchange was the name adopted for the organization with administrative responsibility for the exchange program.

THE BINATIONAL COMMISSIONS AND PROGRAM COSTSHARING

Over 100 countries participate in the Fulbright Program supervised by the Board of Foreign Scholarships. In 44 of these countries the exchanges are administered by a binational Commission, established by executive agreement between the United States and the respective host country. Countries which have signed such educational exchange agreements are listed in the appendix.

The Commissions and their staffs play key roles in the conduct of the Fulbright Program. Commissions consist of from 8 to 14 member boards composed of an equal number of Americans and citizens of the participating country. American members are appointed by the American Ambassador who serves as the honorary chairman; national members are generally appointed by the Foreign Minister. The Commission employs a small local staff which handles daily tasks relating to the conduct of the exchange program.

COUNTRIES WHICH SHARE COSTS OF EXCHANGES

(Dollars)

Country	Foreign Governments ⁽¹⁾	Contribution FY-1979		Total
		United States ⁽²⁾	Total	
Australia	\$ 239,400	\$ 297,448	\$ 536,848	
Austria	150,000	158,000	308,000	
Belgium/Luxembourg	150,000	167,000	317,000	
Colombia	11,828	40,158	416,986	
Cyprus	5,660	144,140	149,800	
Denmark ⁽³⁾	54,000	108,000	162,000	
Finland ⁽⁴⁾	307,063	37,860	344,923	
France	337,000	420,000	757,000	
Germany	3,056,465	871,674	3,928,139	
Iceland	1,953	57,600	59,553	
Israel	32,605	280,465	313,070	
Italy	237,812	52,000	279,812	
Japan	485,317	1,056,000	1,541,317	
Korea	32,000	331,172	363,172	
Netherlands	160,000	170,000	330,000	
New Zealand	100,000	107,000	207,000	
Norway	60,102	132,580	192,682	
Portugal	50,000	110,900	160,900	
Spain	139,393	189,000	328,393	
Sweden	40,530	110,000	150,530	
Taiwan	36,000	291,740	327,740	
United Kingdom	237,270	475,000	652,270	
Yugoslavia	133,500	775,450	908,950	
Total	\$ 6,057,898	\$ 7,178,187	\$ 13,236,085	

¹ In addition Ireland provided \$97,000 in Irish counterpart funds under a special exchange agreement.

² Excludes contractual dollar costs.

³ Financed from the annual proceeds of a Trust Fund under an exchange agreement concluded between the two governments in 1975.

Summary of Major Activities

FUTURE PROGRAM PLANS

October 1, 1978–September 30, 1979

The Board, through its five geographic subcommittees, passed upon future program plans proposed by 43 binational Commissions and Foundations and reviewed plans for academic exchanges with fifty additional countries and territories where binational Commissions or Foundations are not operating.

BOARD MEETINGS

The Board of Foreign Scholarships held regular meetings in December 1978 and March, June and September 1979, in addition to several committee meetings during the reporting period. At each of its quarterly meetings USICA Associate Director for Educational and Cultural Affairs, Mrs. Alice Ilchman, discussed with the Board current exchange program operations. In March 1979, USICA Director John Reinhard outlined first-year accomplishments since the establishment of the International Communication Agency.

In December 1978, Mr. Allen Kassof, Executive Director, International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX), reported on U.S. academic exchanges with the Soviet Union and the countries of Eastern Europe. Dr. Mary Bullock, Staff Director, Committee for Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China (CSCPRC), reported on exchanges with the People's Republic in September 1979. At that time, the Board met also with Dr. Nancy Milburn, Chairman, Council for International Exchange of Scholars (CIES), for a review of problems and activities related to faculty exchanges under the Fulbright Program.

Professor Arthur Dudden, President, Fulbright Alumni Association, discussed with the Board in March 1979 the activities and future plans of the Association.

Executive Directors of Fulbright Commissions met frequently with the Board throughout the year to consult on program operations in their respective countries. These included Dr. Ulrich Littmann from the Commission in Germany in December 1978; Executive Officers from the Commissions in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Uruguay at the conclusion of a week-long conference in Washington also in December 1978; Dr. Jorge Calado, Portugal; Mrs. Karin Linion, Sweden, and Dr. Charles Boewe, Pakistan, in June 1979; and Mr. Bruce Farmer, Australia, in September 1979.

NEW GRANTS

During the reporting period, the Board selected approximately 4,548 individuals for new grants for the 1979–80 academic year. This figure includes selections under both the International Communication Agency and Office of Education programs, and involves exchanges with 121 countries and territories.

FUTURE PROGRAM PLANS

HUBERT H. HUMPHREY FELLOWSHIP PROGRAM

The first participants for the Hubert H. Humphrey Fellowship Program were selected by the Board in June 1979 for the academic year commencing in September. Twenty-seven Fellows representing 24 countries were enrolled in 11 universities in the United States for one year of post graduate work. Participants are young professionals in public service from developing nations. Program guidelines for the 1980–81 Humphrey Fellowship Program were reviewed with officers of the Institute of International Education in September 1979. The Institute is responsible for program administration. Approximately 100 Fellows are anticipated for the 1980–81 academic year.

INSTITU- TIONAL GRANTS

In addition to reexamining the guidelines under which American educational institutions and other organizations receive grant-in-aid funds under the Fulbright Program, the Board reviewed and approved 41 institutional grant proposals covering \$3.1 million for fiscal year 1979.

NEW MEMBERS

On December 15, 1978, the White House announced three new appointments and one reappointment to the Board of Foreign Scholarships, for terms expiring September 22, 1981: Walter A. Rosenblith, Institute Professor and Provost, Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Susanne H. Rudolph, Department Chairman and Professor of Political and Social Sciences, University of Chicago; Alfred L. Stern, Associate Director, Domestic Policy Staff, The White House; and Jewel P. Cobb, Dean, Douglass College and Professor of Biological Sciences, Rutgers University, who was reappointed.

BOARD MEMBERS' VISITS ABROAD

During this reporting period a few of the Board members had an opportunity to look into program operations overseas and meet with binational Commission and U.S. diplomatic mission representatives, foreign government officials, and educators. This included Vice Chairman, Robert A. Goldwin, during the course of a private trip to France and Belgium in June/July 1979; Dr. Walter Rosenblith during a private visit to Austria in July 1979; and an official visit by Mr. Alfred Stern in August 1979 to Venezuela, Ecuador and Brazil.

EXCHANGE OF LECTURERS

U.S. LECTURERS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79 415
 Number of countries they went to 82
 Number of all grants to U.S. lecturers, 1949-1979, inclusive 10,691

FOREIGN LECTURERS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79 176
 Number of countries they came from 47
 Number of all grants to foreign lecturers, 1949-1979, inclusive 3,752

COST OF PROGRAM

(In dollars and local currencies)

Support to U.S. lecturers \$5,499,580
 Support to foreign lecturers \$2,332,352

EXCHANGE OF LECTURERS BY AREA

(Number of new grants awarded, 1979) :

Area	U.S.		Foreign	
	grantees	countries visited	grantees from	countries represented
Africa	43	19	11	8
Latin America	73	14	16	6
East Asia and Pacific	62	13	40	10
Western Europe	130	17	48	9
Eastern Europe	58	6	45	7
Near East and South Asia	48	13	16	7
Multiregion	1			
Total	415	82	176	47

¹ All 1979 figures are through September 1979.

EXCHANGE OF RESEARCH SCHOLARS

U.S. RESEARCH SCHOLARS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79 201
 Number of countries they went to 37
 Number of all grants to U.S. research scholars, 1949-1979, inclusive 5,238

FOREIGN RESEARCH SCHOLARS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79 552
 Number of countries they came from 67
 Number of all grants to foreign research scholars, 1949-1979, inclusive 13,781

COST OF PROGRAM

(In dollars and local currencies)

Support to U.S. research scholars \$1,866,486
 Support to foreign research scholars \$5,125,872

EXCHANGE OF RESEARCH SCHOLARS BY AREA

(Number of new grants awarded, 1979) :

Area	U.S.		Foreign	
	grantees	countries visited	grantees from	countries represented
Africa	2	2	35	18
Latin America	10	6	21	10
East Asia and Pacific	42	8	54	7
Western Europe	55	12	220	14
Eastern Europe	82	7	135	7
Near East and South Asia	9	2	87	11
Multiregion	1			
Total	201	37	552	67

¹ All 1979 figures are through September 1979.

EXCHANGE OF TEACHERS

U.S. TEACHERS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79	230
Number of countries they went to	9
Number of all grants to U.S. teachers,	
1949-1979, inclusive	8,801

FOREIGN TEACHERS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79	270
Number of countries they came from	23
Number of all grants to foreign teachers,	
1949-1979, inclusive	15,680

COST OF PROGRAM

(In dollars and local currencies)

Support to U.S. teachers	\$962,550
Support to foreign teachers	\$1,129,950

EXCHANGE OF TEACHERS BY AREA

(Number of new grants awarded, 1979)¹

Area	U.S.		Foreign		Foreign countries represented
	grantees to visited	countries from represented	grantees to visited	countries from represented	
Africa	—	—	22	12	—
Latin America	—	—	—	—	—
East Asia and Pacific	2	1	11	2	—
Western Europe	190	7	199	8	—
Eastern Europe	38	1	38	1	—
Near East and South Asia	—	—	—	—	—
Multiregion	—	—	—	—	—
Total	230	9	270	23	—

¹ All 1979 figures are through September 1979.

EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS

U.S. STUDENTS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79	230
Number of countries they went to	9
Number of all grants to U.S. students,	
1949-1979, inclusive	444

FOREIGN STUDENTS

Number of grants awarded, 1978-79	1,166
Number of countries they came from	85
Number of all grants to foreign students,	
1949-1979, inclusive	41

COST OF PROGRAM

(In dollars and local currencies)

Support to U.S. students	\$3,308,688
Support to foreign students	\$8,689,032

EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS BY AREA

(Number of new grants awarded, 1979)¹

Area	U.S.		Foreign		Foreign countries represented
	grantees to visited	countries from represented	grantees to visited	countries from represented	
Africa	—	—	7	4	97
Latin America	—	—	44	10	168
East Asia and Pacific	2	1	11	2	20
Western Europe	190	7	199	8	13
Eastern Europe	38	1	38	1	15
Near East and South Asia	—	—	16	58	3
Multiregion	—	—	3	—	19
Total	230	9	270	23	15

¹ All 1979 figures are through September 1979.

FOREIGN AREA AND LANGUAGE TRAINING PROGRAM

U.S. CITIZENS

Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad awards, 1978-79	126
Number of countries they went to	45
Number of all Doctoral Dissertation Research awards, 1964-78 inclusive	1,850
Faculty Research Abroad awards, 1978-79	57
Number of countries they went to	24
Number of all Faculty Research Abroad awards, 1964-78 inclusive	817
Group Projects Abroad participants, 1978-79 :	890
Number of countries they went to	14
Number of projects supported ⁷	41
Number of all Group Projects Abroad participants, 1964-78 inclusive	9,701

FOREIGN NATIONALS

Curriculum Consultant awards, 1978-79	16
Number of countries they came from	11
Number of all grants to curriculum consultants, 1964-78 inclusive	245

COST OF PROGRAM, 1978-79

\$4,830,871

Funds to support these programs are derived from two sources: Section 102(b)(6) of the Fulbright-Hays Act and Public Law 83, 480, the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 (Section 104(b)(2) and (3)). The following is a breakdown of expenditures by program from the two funding sources for 1978-79:

	<i>Fulbright-Hays dollars</i>	<i>P.L. 480 foreign currency</i>	<i>Total</i>
Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad			
Abroad	\$1,329,910	\$ 188,548	\$1,518,458
Faculty Research	467,861	137,997	605,858
Group Projects	942,973	1,574,430	2,517,403
Foreign Curriculum Consultants	<u>189,152</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>189,152</u>
TOTAL	<u>\$2,929,896</u>	<u>\$1,900,975</u>	<u>\$4,830,871</u>
EXCHANGES BY AREA			
		<i>(Number of new grants awarded, 1978-79)</i>	
		<i>U.S. grantees to Foreign grantees from</i>	
Africa	85	5	
Latin America	81	4	
East Asia and Pacific	158	2	
Western Europe	8	1	
Eastern Europe	213	3	
Near East and South Asia	528	1	
Total	<u>1,073</u>	<u>16</u>	

¹ All 1978 figures are for grants or funds obligated through September 30, 1978 for the 1978-79 academic year.

² This figure includes a number of partial grants in addition to full grants.

Appendices

PRINCIPAL AGENCIES ASSISTING IN THE U.S. EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE PROGRAM

Board of Foreign Scholarships

The Board of Foreign Scholarships was created by Congress under the so-called Fulbright amendment of 1946 to supervise the virtually worldwide educational exchange program first authorized by that amendment. The intent of Congress was to establish an impartial and nonofficial body which would assure the respect and cooperation of the academic world for the educational exchange program, particularly in the selection of grantees and of educational institutions qualified to participate. The Board sets policies and procedures for administration of the program, has final responsibility for approving selection of all grantees, and supervises the conduct of the program both in the United States and abroad. The Fulbright-Hays Act¹ of 1961, under which the educational exchange program is presently conducted, consolidated and enlarged the authority of the Board.

the U.S. Information Agency to form a new agency, the International Communication Agency (USICA). Within the Agency, the Associate Directorate for Educational and Cultural Affairs (ECA) serves as the administrative and executive arm of the educational exchange program, as well as other U.S. exchange-of-persons programs. Under the broad policy outlines set by the Board of Foreign Scholarships, the Agency provides administrative staff and secretariat for the academic exchange program, negotiates agreements covering educational interchange with foreign governments, maintains liaison with U.S. Embassies and Consulates overseas on exchange affairs, and, in Washington, seeks the help and cooperation of other U.S. Government and private agencies on particular aspects of the program.

In U.S. Embassies abroad, Agency program activities are the overall responsibility of a Public Affairs Officer. A Cultural Affairs Officer, or an Educational Exchange Officer, where assigned, is usually responsible for exchange program activities. One or both of these officers, or in some countries, the Public Affairs Officer, is a member of the local binational Commission and maintains for the Agency a general overview of the conduct of the educational exchange program and liaison with the Commission on policy and program matters. In countries where there is

¹ The act was named for its joint sponsors in Congress: Senator J. William Fulbright of Arkansas and Representative Wayne L. Hays of Ohio.

International Communication Agency

Effective April 1, 1978, the Bureau of Educational and Cultural Affairs (CU) of the Department of State was merged with

no Commission, the Cultural Officer administers the educational exchange program, including processing grant applications from students and other academic candidates, and providing orientation and local supervision to American grantee participants.

Cooperating Agencies

To supervise day-to-day operations of the program, the International Communication Agency contracts for the services of the following agencies.

The Institute of International Education

The Institute (IIE), acting under contract with the International Communication Agency, assists in the *Exchange of Students*. It handles day-to-day supervision of foreign student grantees in the United States and assists in a preliminary review of American student candidates competing for awards.

IIE arranges placement in U.S. colleges and universities of almost all foreign students who have travel-plus-maintenance grants, as well as for about a third of those who have travel-only grants. IIE supervises almost all foreign student grantees during their study in the United States. The Institute's head office is in New York. It has branches in Chicago, San Francisco, Los Angeles, Washington, Houston, Atlanta, and Denver, as well as four offices overseas—Lima, Peru; Hong Kong; Nairobi, Kenya; and Mexico City. IIE representatives keep in touch with foreign student advisers on U.S. campuses through reports and personal visits to colleges and universities during each academic year.

The Council for International Exchange of Scholars, American Council on Education

The Council for International Exchange of Scholars (CIES) affiliated with the American Council on Education, acting similarly under contract to the International Communication Agency, cooperates in the *Exchange of Lecturers and Research Scholars*. CIES assists in a preliminary selection of American lecturer and research scholars and the day-to-day operation and administration of the exchange program for research scholars and lecturers from abroad. The Council uses direct recruitment and open competition to provide panels of recommended American candidates for selection by the Board of Foreign Scholarships. For foreign scholars and lecturers, CIES confirms or arranges placement of candidates, reviews their academic plans, and counsels them on programs and their practical needs and problems. When necessary, the Council calls upon its constituent agencies, and upon professional organizations and academic institutions in the United States to assist it in specialized fields of particular exchange problems.

The U.S. Office of Education

The U.S. Office of Education (Department of Health, Education, and welfare), in a working fund agreement with the International Communication Agency, operates in the *Exchange of Teachers*. It selects American teachers for exchange grants. It helps select foreign teachers and arranges their placement in American

schools and, as their service agency in the United States, handles their routine needs and problems. It also helps select American high school teachers for summer seminar study abroad, and arranges the study programs, tours, and contacts for foreign teachers and educators visiting the United States as "teacher development" grantees.

Other Assisting Organizations

In addition to the three primary cooperating agencies, several other organizations play major roles in the Fulbright academic exchange program. These organizations, funded in part through grants from the International Communication Agency, conduct exchange activities for students and scholars similar to those performed by the principal agencies described above, but with a focus on a specific country or geographic area.

The International Research Exchanges Board (IREX) of the American Council of Learned Societies conducts an extensive program involving exchanges of scholars with the Soviet Union and other Eastern European countries. Exchanges with American Republic countries for training college and university faculty members are carried out by the Latin American Scholarship Program of American Universities (LASPAU) and Tufis University. Among selected Mid-East countries, the American-Mideast Educational and Training Services (AMIDEAST) arranges study programs for graduate students. The Committee on Scholarly Communication with the People's Republic of China, National Academy of Sciences, arranges for the exchange of American faculty and scholars with the People's Republic.

The final selection of those participants receiving Fulbright-related awards is made by the Board of Foreign Scholarships in

accordance with its usual criteria and procedures. The involvement of these organizations has made possible the introduction or expansion of Fulbright exchanges with a number of key countries. The cooperation between the Board of Foreign Scholarships and these experienced educational exchange organizations has added a new dimension to the fulfillment of the purpose of the Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961.

Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW)

The Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (Division of International Education, U.S. Office of Education) administers the *Foreign Area and Language Training* program authorized by section 102(b)(6) of the Fulbright-Hays Act. The responsibility for this section of the act was delegated to the Office of Education by Executive order in 1962 and the programs conducted thereunder are both funded and administered by the Office of Education as an integral part of the Department of HEW program. The program under section 102(b)(6) of the Act is designed to promote and improve modern foreign language training and area studies in American education.

Grants available under section 102(b)(6) include Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad, Faculty Research Abroad, Group Projects Abroad, and grants for Foreign Curriculum Consultants.

These programs differ from other Fulbright-Hays activities in that their objective

¹ Under the provisions of the Department of Education Organization Act (P.L. 96-88, October 17, 1979), the functions of the U.S. Office of Education are among those to be assumed by a new Department of Education when established in 1980.

EDUCATIONAL EXCHANGE AGREEMENTS

Between the United States and Other Countries¹

conduct summer seminars related to domestic ethnic heritage programs in selected countries.

The *Foreign Curriculum Consultant* program enables State departments of education, large school systems, groups of community colleges, developing institutions, 4-year colleges, or selected nonprofit educational organizations to obtain grants to assist in bringing specialists from other countries to help plan and develop American curricula in foreign language and area studies.

The *Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad* program provides opportunities for advanced graduate students to engage in full-time dissertation research abroad in modern foreign languages, area studies, and world affairs.

The *Faculty Research Abroad* program offers selected opportunities for research abroad in similar fields designed to help colleges and universities in the United States strengthen their programs of international studies.

The program of *Group Projects Abroad* has similar objectives. Universities, 4-year colleges, community and junior colleges, developing institutions, State departments of education, nonprofit educational organizations, and various consortiums of institutions are eligible to apply for grants. These institutions conduct summer seminars for faculty and/or students designed to help integrate international studies into an institution's curriculum in an overseas setting; organize curriculum development teams to conduct overseas programs designed to develop new internationalized curricula; carry out group research or study on specific aspects of foreign areas and cultures in a foreign country; develop and maintain short- or long-term intensive advanced language study projects abroad; and

conduct summer seminars related to domestic ethnic heritage programs in selected countries.

The *Foreign Curriculum Consultant* program enables State departments of education, large school systems, groups of community colleges, developing institutions, 4-year colleges, or selected nonprofit educational organizations to obtain grants to assist in bringing specialists from other countries to help plan and develop American curricula in foreign language and area studies.

Binational Commissions

These Commissions are now established and active in 43 countries which have entered into executive agreements with the United States to conduct a program of educational exchange. (There are actually 44 countries served by a binational Commission, but Belgium and Luxembourg share a single Commission in Brussels.) They are commonly known as either the U.S. Educational Foundation or the Fulbright Commission or some variant of these titles. They are always binational, composed equally of distinguished national educators and cultural leaders and Americans from the U.S. Embassy and resident American community. The U.S. Ambassador serves as honorary chairman of the Commission, and the U.S. cultural affairs (or public affairs) officer is almost always a member.

The Commission's purpose is to administer the educational exchange program on an impartial and binational basis, to assure that grantees and educational institutions participating in the program are qualified to do so, and to plan and propose educational exchanges that are in keeping with the needs and educational resources of each country.

Country	Date Signed	Country	Date Signed
Afghanistan	Aug. 20, 1963	Netherlands	May 17, 1949
Argentina	Nov. 5, 1956	New Zealand	Sept. 14, 1948
Australia	Nov. 26, 1949	Norway	May 25, 1949
Austria	June 6, 1950	Pakistan	Sept. 23, 1950
Belgium and Luxembourg	Oct. 8, 1948	Paraguay (inactive)	Apr. 4, 1957
Brazil	Nov. 5, 1957	Peru	May 3, 1956
Burma (inactive)	Dec. 22, 1947	Philippines	Mar. 23, 1948
Chile	Mar. 31, 1955	Portugal	Mar. 19, 1960
China ²	Nov. 10, 1947	South Africa (inactive)	Mar. 26, 1952
Colombia	Jan. 9, 1957	Spain	Oct. 16, 1958
Cyprus	Jan. 18, 1962	Sri Lanka	Nov. 17, 1952
Denmark	Aug. 23, 1951	Sweden	Nov. 20, 1952
Ecuador	Oct. 31, 1956	Thailand	July 1, 1950
Egypt	Nov. 3, 1949	Tunisia (inactive)	Nov. 18, 1963
Ethiopia (inactive)	Dec. 6, 1961	Turkey	Dec. 27, 1949
Finland	July 2, 1952	United Kingdom	Sept. 22, 1948
France	Oct. 22, 1948	Uruguay	July 22, 1960
Germany	July 18, 1952	Yugoslavia	Nov. 9, 1964
Ghana (inactive)	Jan. 24, 1962		
Greece	Apr. 23, 1948		
Iceland	Feb. 23, 1957		
India	Feb. 2, 1950		
Iran	Sept. 1, 1949		
Iraq (inactive)	Aug. 16, 1957		
Ireland ³	Mar. 16, 1957		
Israel	July 26, 1956		
Italy	Dec. 18, 1948		
Japan	Aug. 28, 1951		
Korea	Apr. 28, 1950		
Liberia	May 8, 1964		
Malaysia	Jan. 28, 1963		
Nepal	June 9, 1961		

¹ Under the Fulbright Act (Public Law 584) of 1946, and the Fulbright-Hays Act (Public Law 87-256) of 1961.

² Superseded by new agreement signed at Taipei, April 23, 1964.

³ An agreement, providing for use of funds in a counterpart special amount to finance educational exchanges, was signed Mar. 16, 1957, preceding the authority for cost-sharing agreements under Public Law 87-256

International Communication Agency

AFRICA

**Academic Grants Awarded,
1949-1978 and 1978-79**

Country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS										GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS ²										Country
	University Study	Advanced Research	Teaching or Educational Seminars	University Lecturers	U.S. Totals, Cumulative	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	U.S. and Foreign Totals Cumulative		
Angola	1	1	5	2	3	3	2	7	7	23	7	1	2	6	2	1978	1979	1978	1979	23	26
Benin			2	8	3	3	14	19	4	25	1	2	1	3	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	3	3
Botswana	1	1	9	2	3	3	14	19	42	42	6	1	3	1	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	9	9
Burundi																				11	11
Cameroon	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	1	43
Canary Islands																				4	4
Cape Verde																				6	6
Central African Rep.																				74	74
Chad																				1	1
Congo																				13	13
Equatorial Guinea																				Chad	
Ethiopia																				11	Congo
Gabon																				1	1
The Gambia	6	2	1	5	46	1	1	60	9	158	2	28	5	22	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	6	1
Ghana			2	2	3	2	2	7	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	1	1
Guinea																				1	1
Guinea-Bissau																				1	1
Ivory Coast	3	2	9	3	13	6	1	7	6	14	19	1	1	1	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	4	4
Kenya																				2	2
Lesotho	1	1	2	1	8	9	1	12	12	262	1	13	3	15	2	1978	1979	1978	1979	2	2
Liberia																				3	3
Madagascar																				32	32
Malawi																				12	12
Mali																				3	3
Mauritania																				36	36
Mauritius																				4	4
Mozambique																				14	14
Namibia																				10	10
Niger	73	4	10	1	6	2	2	5	5	171	1	1	3	1	16	1978	1979	1978	1979	34	34
Rwanda																				16	16
St. Helena	2	2	1	1	10	2	4	16	1	11	5	11	1	1	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	2	2
Senegal																				29	29
Seychelles																				388	388
Sierra Leone	2	1	1	2	3	9	2	15	1	1	2	1	12	2	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	3	3
Somalia																				90	90
South Africa, Rep. of	7	1	1	3	19	6	1	6	50	91	8	1	8	3	2	1978	1979	1978	1979	1	1
Southern Rhodesia																				75	75
Swaziland																				3	3
Tanzania	5	3	7	3	21	2	2	1	1	138	14	9	2	24	2	1978	1979	1978	1979	1	1
Togo	7	23	5	23	58	5	23	1	58	5	171	1	3	2	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	1	1
Uganda																				189	189
Upper Volta	1																			11	11
Zaire																				4	4
Zambia	10	13	27	3	53	10	10	10	10	77	9	13	2	13	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	12	12
Multicountry																				15	15
Total	113	7	57	2	81	409	43	52	712	1,873	97	250	35	328	22	40	11	36	165	2,692	217
See footnotes, page 32																				3,404	Total

Country	GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS ²										GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS										Country
	University Study	Advanced Research	Teaching or Educational Seminars	University Lecturers	U.S. Totals, Cumulative	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	U.S. and Foreign Totals Cumulative		
Angola	1	1	5	2	3	3	2	7	7	23	7	1	2	6	2	1978	1979	1978	1979	3	23
Benin			2	1	9	2	3	14	19	42	1	6	1	3	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	9	3
Bolivia																				29	29
Burundi																				4	4
Cameroon	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1978	1979	1978	1979	5	6
Canary Islands																				1	1
Cape Verde																				3	3
Central African Rep.																				12	12
Chad																				1	1
Congo		</																			

International Communication Agency

LATIN AMERICA

Academic Grants Awarded, 1949–1978 and 1978–79

GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS ²												U.S. and Foreign Totals, Cumulative	
University Study	Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		Practical Experience and Training ³		Foreign totals cumulative		Country		
	1949-1978	1949-1979	1949-1978	1949-1979	1949-1978	1949-1979	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978	1949-1978			
570	6	91	4	176	46	2	22	1	13	918	23	1,248 Argentina	
2	2	10	45	7	1	1	2	2	12	14 Barbados			
9	9	22	225	55	13	5	4	26	55	55 Belize			
189	2	154	1	345	55	13	1	2	446	302 Bolivia			
863	20	6	81	246	50	4	1	26	1,456	46 Brazil			
567	6	56	85	318	31	2	1	6	954	1,254 Chile			
612	7	10	1	132	9	9	2	60	1,107	79 Colombia			
74	7	2	46	1	1	1	1	8	235	79 Costa Rica			
57	99	4	2	69	5	5	1	2	106	133 Cuba			
253	28	17	315	12	12	12	1	2	179	4 Dominican Rep.			
42	1	4	109	4	4	4	1	1	28	35 Ecuador			
74	5	5	331	10	10	10	1	1	161	1 El Salvador			
2	2	1	1	19	6	6	1	1	421	4 Guatemala			
56	3	2	2	19	19	19	6	6	9	12 Guyana (Fr.) & Surinam			
71	1	1	65	1	1	1	2	2	80	100 Guyana			
59	3	1	148	4	4	3	1	1	138	1 100 Haiti			
4	2	13	1	20	4	4	4	1	218	1 253 Honduras			
415	8	55	633	31	1	1	3	3	48	5 Jamaica			
100	4	91	7	17	1	1	8	1	143	32 Mexico			
105	3	6	144	6	6	6	1	1	203	242 Nicaragua			
114	12	129	6	11	11	11	1	1	264	3 Panama			
389	4	282	22	5	12	5	37	3	272	3 313 Paraguay			
33	3	5	179	5	2	2	43	1	881	57 Peru			
156	79	3	190	12	1	6	3	43	75 Trinidad & Tobago				
115	1	9	24	2	1	1	2	3	428	10 Uruguay			
26	4	13	5	2	3	3	3	3	329	7 589 Venezuela			
5,057	806	21	4,315	330	16	98	1	1	59	1 West Indies			
									13	94 British Ind. Bahamas			
									9	16 French Antilles			
									9	9 Netherlands Antilles			
									9	9 Multicountry			
									333	14,586 Total			

22 *Journal Series*

International Communication Agency

EAST ASIA AND PACIFIC

**Academic Grants Awarded,
1949-1978 and 1978-79**

Country	GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS ²																		Country				
	University Study						Advanced Research						Teaching or Educational Seminars						University Lecturers				
	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	U.S. and foreign totals, cumulative				
Australia	357	2	279	8	145		350	16	26	1,157			774	16	611	18	256	5	134	10	49	1,824	
Brunei	19		24		50		83	1	1	177			243		54	1	97	3	3	1	1	1	
Burma			42							43			155		10	11	12	3			401	2	
Cambodia	1												260	8	104	63	37	5	6		167		
China, Mainland	20	29	15	17	6	3	49	90					10		10	2	1			24	49	114	
Taiwan	21	101	3	3	142	3	3	270					10		10	1	10			13	483	16	
Fiji		1	3	4						8									2	2	23	2	
Gilbert Islands																				1	1	1	
Hong Kong	17	8	1	2	37	1	2	66					46		8	27	1		11		93	2	
Indonesia	4	3	66	24	5	8	102						400	12	10	2	74	21	5	1	19	159	
Japan	191	237	5	117	387	5	10	942					3,102	30	1,254	19	385	171	8	31	57	5,000	67
Korea	33	2	32	9	132	17	19	225					533	16	87	7	68	34	3	14	26	762	45
Laos			58	6						64			41		5	16	66			107	171	Laos	
Malaysia	11	3	1	4	85	2	3	106					314	5	16	1	122	6	5	8	4	15	587
Micronesia										1			1		1		1				3		
New Zealand	177	2	159	6	102	2	71	3	13	522			378	11	115	6	148	6	35	1		23	
Niue																				2	2	2	
Papua New Guinea																				9	2	14	
Philippines	95	6	40	3	10	2	217	2	1	5			1,163	20	55	70	54	1	18		21	1,351	32
Singapore	7	3	1	2	20	1	2	34					77	3	7	21	5	1		4	114	6	
Solomon Islands																			2	2	2		
Thailand	20	13	41	119	3	3	196						712	40	5	82	5	1	6	1	1	1	1
Tonga																			41	851	44		
Vietnam	6	3	53	48			110			2			120	8	21	1	3			153	153	263	
Western Samoa																			9	9	9		
Multicountry																				11	11	11	
Total	979	44	920	42	714	2	1,741	62	150	4,504			#355	168	2,346	54	1,524	11	460	40	101	4	
																			277	13,083	427		
																				17,587	Total		

See footnotes page 32.

Country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS																		Country				
	University Study						Advanced Research						Teaching or Educational Seminars						University Lecturers				
	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	1949-1978	1979	U.S. totals, cumulative				
Australia	357	2	279	8	145		350	16	26	1,157			774	16	611	18	256	5	134	10	49	1,824	
Brunei	19		24		50		83	1	1	177			243		54	1	97	3	3	1	1	1	
Burma			42							43			155		10	11	12	3			401	2	
Cambodia	1																			167			
China, Mainland	20	29	15	17	6	3	49	90					10		104	63	37	5	6		24	49	
Taiwan	21	101	3	3	142	3	3	270					10		2	1	10				753	16	
Fiji		1	3	4						8										31	2		
Gilbert Islands																				1	1		
Hong Kong	17	8	1	2	37	1	2	66					46		8	27	1		11		93	2	
Indonesia	4	3	66	24	5	8	102						400	12	10	2	74	21	5	1	19	159	
Japan	191	237	5	117	387	5	10	942					3,102	30	1,254	19	385	171	8	31	57	5,000	67
Korea	33	2	32	9	132	17	19	225					533	16	87	7	68	34	3	14	26	762	45
Laos			58	6						64			41		5	16	66			107	171	Laos	
Malaysia	11	3	1	4	85	2	3	106					314	5	16	1	122	6	5	8	4	15	587
Micronesia										1			1		1		1				3		
New Zealand	177	2	159	6	102	2	71	3	13	522			378	11	115	6	148	6	35	1		23	
Niue																				2	2		
Papua New Guinea																				9	2		
Philippines	95	6	40	3	10	2</td																	

Academic Grants Awarded, 1949¹–1978 and 1978–79

Country	University Study	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS										GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS ²													
		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		U.S. Totals, Cumulative		University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		Practical Experience and Training ³		Foreign Totals, Cumulative		U.S. and Foreign Totals, Cumulative			
1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979	1949-1978	1978-1979				
WESTERN EUROPE																									
Austria	814	16	103	2	88	2	86	38	191	6	22	1,218	1,233	42	336	19	126	7	80	2	70	1,981	92		
Belgium	325	5	89	2	5	1	51	1	172	4	8	642	584	21	234	7	191	4	33	13	32	1,087	42		
Canada	280	2	131	1	51	1	257	11	13	26	16	570	260	16	1	61	2	1	10	2	20	353	20		
Cyprus	133	2	94	1	73	1	649	25	604	8	207	6,039	747	17	278	2	95	1	73	2	65	1,282	32		
Denmark	4,440	14	481	6	469	6	644	8	644	25	6,564	963	24	342	5	309	13	1,059	39	877	11	73	1,758	44	
Finland	4,147	123	526	21	1,040	55	1,040	55	1,040	15	754	5,166	13	1,059	39	877	11	484	10	73	73	7,732	118		
France	157	6	78	2	365	10	32	1	139	7	15	911	6,674	188	911	13	1,165	32	246	11	238	4	9,482	455	
Gibraltar	36	2	9	1	10	1	1	1	1	4	91	1,165	1,165	1,165	1,165	1,165	1,165	1,165	1,165	1,165	1,165	16,046	Germany		
Iceland	42	26	26	3	B	1	97	3	4	177	4	1,218	990	19	158	8	125	2	20	2	55	2	2	Gibraltar	
Italy	1,991	51	498	3	717	10	449	26	90	3,745	26	1,218	216	22	9	55	44	428	5	206	4	206	4	3,179	46
Luxembourg	1	1	176	6	235	2	1	1	1	1	4	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	2,133		
Malta	512	1	3	4	8	8	8	8	8	16	16	1,218	1,926	68	1,097	46	493	35	206	4	206	4	3,334	27	
Netherlands	335	1	182	3	59	131	6	10	717	10	10	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	1,218	2,425		
Norway	53	6	35	2	1	235	230	6	33	930	16	1,218	1,047	18	381	16	201	8	87	1	80	42	2,993	Netherlands	
Portugal	351	27	81	3	50	14	64	3	9	260	10	1,218	1,395	16	403	6	178	75	1	76	4	27	2,154		
Spain	123	3	50	3	14	10	10	1	10	11	11	1,218	1,922	18	53	10	37	4	15	2	30	30	331		
Sweden	58	8	28	5	117	107	487	8	167	6,543	2	1,218	1,95	2	408	10	702	66	30	30	53	991			
Switzerland	2,565	47	473	5	2,051	107	132	16	3	16	154	1,218	254	14	164	8	70	49	2	76	24	637	33		
Turkey	1	3	132	16	16	154	16	154	16	16	16	1,218	777	18	166	12	127	23	41	13	41	7	57		
United Kingdom	Multicountry	Total	16,363	314	3,069	55	6,601	190	4,082	130	689	30,604	2,282	2,282	2,282	2,282	2,282	2,282	2,282	2,282	2,282	2,282	154		
EASTERN EUROPE																									
Bulgaria	10	12	20	2	11	15	5	25	61	6	61	1,218	26,508	596	7,405	220	7,598	199	2,282	48	1,112	27	1,090	45,995	
Czechoslovakia	11	30	11	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,218	1,218	6	38	6	21	1	1	1	1	1	9	75	
German Democratic Rep.	131	20	2	1	118	14	34	14	118	14	14	1,218	1,218	14	11	18	5	17	1	1	1	1	1	104	
Hungary	93	46	4	4	75	13	17	231	7	4	59	1,218	1,218	7	15	231	9	15	12	1	5	13	164		
Poland	442	3	303	53	293	38	72	16	110	1,220	1,220	1,220	1,220	192	15	228	11	14	12	1	5	25	480		
Romania	74	8	30	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,218	398	59	329	58	275	43	25	13	13	557	59		
USSR	4	4	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,218	442	39	342	28	38	55	25	62	25	121	588		
Yugoslavia	Multicountry	Total	766	31	461	82	343	38	472	58	209	2,251	1,218	2,251	2,251	2,251	2,251	2,251	2,251	2,251	2,251	2,251	154		
Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	USSR	Yugoslavia	Multicountry	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Germany	Hungary	Poland	Romania	USSR	Yugoslavia	Multicountry	Bulgaria	Czechoslovakia	Germany	Hungary	Romania	USSR	Yugoslavia	Multicountry
1,118	58	1,309	135	405	38	175	45	32	276	3,315	405	38	175	45	32	276	3,315	405	38	175	45	32	276	3,315	485

See footnotes, page 32

See footnotes, page 32

International Communication Agency

NEAR EAST AND SOUTH ASIA

Academic Grants Awarded, 1949¹–1978 and 1978–79

Country	GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS ²												U.S. and Foreign Totals, Cumulative		
	University Study			Advanced Research			Teaching or Educational Seminars			University Lecturers					
	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979			
Afghanistan	17	1	1	7	52	3	3	79	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978		
Algeria				25	16	1	1	44							
Bahrain					1			1							
Bangladesh															
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	38	8	6	194	4	4	302	182	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	
India	521	3	254	499	17	28	1,622	73							
Iran	25	17	68	162	272			580	193	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	
Iraq	1	13	19	106	139			2,101	11	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	
Israel	37	45	1	158	9	10	258	144	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Jordan	5		3	30	4	4	42	162	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Kuwait								201							
Lebanon	1	1	4	52	58			162	2	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	
Libya			10	7	17			144	14	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	
Morocco	1		48	12	1	1	62	71	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Nepal	7	7	3	31	2	2	50	11	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Oman					1			140	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Pakistan	26	19	25	232	2	2	304	201	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Saudi Arabia				14	14	1	1	162	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Southern Yemen	37	4	1	87	2	2	130	89	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Sudan	3	1	13	25	1	2	30	287	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Syria			22	42	1	1	56	81	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Tunisia			8	1	1	31	31	24	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
United Arab Emirates								53	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
West Bank (Sana)	1			2				2	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Multicountry					2		3	64	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Total	743	4	401	9	424		1,729	48	61	3,358					
Multicountry				1	1		16	1	2	19	5,478	79	1,113	87	
GRAND TOTAL	20,248	444	5,037	201	8,571	230	10,276	415	1,290	15,422	48,389	1,166	13,229	552	

¹ The first exchanges took place in the academic year 1948–49.

² Does not include grants awarded to foreign nationals to attend American sponsored schools abroad totaling worldwide since 1949: 6,229.

³ A special program providing a combination of university classes and practical field work experience.

NOTE: Based on figures available to the International Communication Agency as of September 30, 1979.

Country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS												U.S. totals, cumulative		
	University Study			Advanced Research			Teaching or Educational Seminars			University Lecturers					
	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979			
Afghanistan	17	1	1	7	52	3	3	79	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978		
Algeria				25	16	1	1	44							
Bahrain					1			1							
Bangladesh															
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	38	8	6	194	4	4	302	182	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
India	521	3	254	499	17	28	1,622	73							
Iran	25	17	68	162	272			580	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Iraq	1	13	19	106	139			2,101	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Israel	37	45	1	158	9	10	258	144							
Jordan	5		3	30	4	4	42	162	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Kuwait								201							
Lebanon	1	1	4	52	58			162	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Libya			10	7	17			144							
Morocco	1		48	12	1	1	62	71	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978
Nepal	7	7	3	31	2	2	50	11	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978	1978– 1979	1949– 1978</td

International Communication Agency

ACADEMIC FIELDS 1978-79

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS										GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS										Field of Activity	
	University Study					Advanced Research					Teaching or Educational Seminars					University Lectures					U.S. Totals	
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New Only	Practical Experience and Training	Foreign Totals	U.S. and Foreign Totals	Ren/ Ext	
HUMANITIES: FINE ARTS:																					HUMANITIES: FINE ARTS:	
General	9	3	6	1	7	28	27	3	5	2	28	27	3	5	2	2	7	1	14	1	14	
Architecture	2	1	1	1	4	6	6	2	1	1	6	6	5	1	2	7	2	27	27	27		
Graphics, Design																						
Painting, Sculpture,																						
Photography	10	4	16	1	10	10	9	3	5	1	1	9	3	5	1	1	6	6	1	1	1	
Crafts, Ceramics	5	1	1	1	6	6	4	1	6	2	4	4	1	6	2	2	6	6	1	1	1	
History of Art	14	4	16	2	36	36	36	1	5	3	3	3	5	3	3	1	17	3	53	4	53	
Music, History of																						
Music	18	1	8	2	9	1	37	2	9	1	6	4	1	6	2	1	13	1	50	3	50	
Conducting, Training,																						
Composition	14	1	1	1	15	15	15	1	6	1	9	9	3	1	2	1	11	3	26	4	26	
Dance, Voice,																						
Performers	15	4	2	1	18	18	18	4	9	10	5	4	9	10	4	6	6	6	24	10	24	
Theatre Arts, Drama	8	1	1	1	10	10	3	4	1	2	3	3	4	1	2	1	18	9	28	9	28	
Archaeology	10	2	2	12	12	12	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	4	18	6	
Fine Arts, Other	8	(11)	(21)	(25)	(27)	(1)	(1)	(9)	(1)	(12)	(74)	(61)	(28)	(8)	(18)	(8)	(128)	(61)	(314)	(73)	(314)	
Fine Arts Sub-total	(113)																					
HISTORY:																					HISTORY:	
Economic	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	4	4	
General																		2	2	2	2	
African	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	4	4	4	
Latin America	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	6	6	
East Asian/Pacific	6	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	12	39	39	
West European	27	3	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30	5	30	
East European	5	21	21																			
Near East & South Asian	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	3	5	
U.S. History & Civilization																		22	11	34	11	
World, Modern	12	1	2	12	12	12	14	1	1	6	14	11	6	1	2	4	6	18	7	18	7	
Medieval																		2	13	13	13	
Renaissance	8	1	2	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	5	2	1	5	2	1	5	2	5	2	
Cultural Intellectual History, Other	7	3	1	1	13	13	13	(35)	(35)	(10)	(28)	(33)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	21	1	45	1	
History, Subtotal	(78)	(10)	(35)	(5)	(35)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(28)	(33)	(10)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	(33)	(228)	(43)	(228)	
LANGUAGE & LITERATURE:																					LANGUAGE & LITERATURE:	
General	9	5	2	1	6	15	5	5	5	5	28	13	11	1	5	2	7	17	3	32	3	
African																		2	5	2	5	
American English																		44	13	95	18	
English																		56	30	80	31	
West European	23	2	3	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	8	53	4	53	
East European	2	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	19	1	35	1	
East Asian	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	18	3	
Near East & South Asian																		1	1	1	1	
Classical																		2	2	2	2	
Romance																		9	4	30	4	
Comparative																		15	10	10	10	
																		21	3			

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS										GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS										Field of Activity	
	University Study					Advanced Research					Teaching or Educational Seminars					University Lectures					U.S. Totals	
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New Only	Practical Experience and Training	Foreign Totals	U.S. and Foreign Totals	Ren/ Ext	
HUMANITIES: FINE ARTS:																					HUMANITIES: FINE ARTS:	
General	9	3	6	1	7	22	27	3	5	2	28	27	3	5	2	2</						

International Communication Agency

ACADEMIC FIELDS 1978-79

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS						GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS						U.S. and Foreign Totals	Field of Activity		
	University Study			Advanced Research			Teaching or Educational Seminars			University Lecturers			Practical Experience and Training			
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext		
HUMANITIES:																
FINE ARTS:																
Creative Writing, Poetry & Language & Literature, Other	2	1														
Language & Literature Sub-Total	26	3	1													
Linguistics	(101)	(2)	(19)	5	(46)	(1)	(66)	(5)	(232)	(8)	(100)	(72)	(47)	(1)	(206)	(83)
Literary Composition, Criticism, Speech Interpreting, Translating											50	34	16	3	69	34
Liberal Arts	7										2	2	1	2	3	36
Library Science, Archives	1		1								1				1	1
Museum Service	15	2	3								7				2	2
Theology	2	1	1								11	13			1	1
Humanities, Other											2	1	6	2	13	6
HUMANITIES TOTAL	328	26	86								161	7	651	34	286	226
											76	1	29	1	533	229
															1,184	263

36

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS						GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS						U.S. and Foreign Totals	Field of Activity		
	University Study			Advanced Research			Teaching or Educational Seminars			University Lecturers			Practical Experience and Training			
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext	New	New	Ren/ Ext		
HUMANITIES:																
FINE ARTS:																
Creative Writing, Poetry & Language & Literature, Other	2	1									3					
Language & Literature Sub-Total	26	3	1								34					
Linguistics	(101)	(2)	(19)	5	(46)	(1)	(66)	(5)	(232)	(8)	(100)	(72)	(47)	(1)	(206)	(83)
Literary Composition, Criticism, Speech Interpreting, Translating											50	34	16	3	69	34
Liberal Arts	7										2	2	1	2	3	3
Library Science, Archives	1		1								1	2	1	2	4	4
Museum Service	15	2	3								4				4	4
Theology	2	1	1								8	6	5	2	13	6
Humanities, Other											11	13			2	2
HUMANITIES TOTAL	328	26	86								161	7	651	34	286	226
											76	1	29	1	533	229
															1,184	263

37

International Communication Agency

ACADEMIC FIELDS 1978-79

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS										GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS												
	University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		U.S. Totals		University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		Practical Experience and Training		Foreign Totals		
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New Only	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext		
SOCIAL SCIENCES:																							
Anthropology	29	6	11	1					11	9	51	6	15	18	5		6			26	18	77	
American Studies									10				14	9	3				17	9	27		
Afro/Anglo/Mexican-American Studies													1	2					1	2	1	2	
African Studies													1										
Latin American Studies	1	1	2	4	24	2					31	3	2	4									
East Asian Studies													1	1	10								
West European Studies																							
East European Studies																							
Near Eastern Studies	1	1	1	2	2	10	1	15	2				73	58	6	2	3			84	58	99	
Business Administration													17	12	5		2			24	12	37	
Communications													1	1					1	1	4		
Demography													94	105	26	9	9			129	105	163	
Economics	6	8	20	34									94	105	26	9	9			21	18	21	
Banking & Finance													19	18	2	9	3			11	9	22	
Geography	3	2	3	3					11				11	18	2	5	1			11	18	20	
International Relations	6	1	1	2					9				3	2	3		3			3	2	5	
Labor	2												48	23	22	4	4			74	23	104	
Law Enforcement	9	7	14	30									23	16	1	1	4			23	11	50	
Political Science, Gen.	6	6	14	27									2	10	16	2	1			30	12	33	
U.S. Politics,													24	12	6					1	2	1	
Government													24	12	6					3	2	3	
African Politics	1		2	3									2	2	2					1	1	1	
Latin American Politics													1	1	1								
East Asian Politics																							
East European Politics	3								3				2	1					2	1	2		
Near Eastern Politics													15	14	2				36	28	54		
Psychology	5	1	12	18	1								25	28	9	1	1			18	14	29	
Public Administration													1	1	1								
Social Science	2	1	5	5									28	8	2	5	1			6	13	1	
Social Services, Work													20	33	16	2	5			63	8	68	
Sociology	1	7	2	14	1								10	7			1			34	67	35	
Urban Development, Planning																			10	7	11		
SOCIAL SCIENCES TOTAL	68	9	69	38					128	3	303	12	431	401	121	1	26	41	1	35	654	399	

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS										GRANTS TO U.S. & FOREIGN NATIONALS											
	University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		Practical Experience and Training		Foreign Totals		U.S. & Foreign Totals		Field of Activity							
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext		
SOCIAL SCIENCES:																						
Anthropology																						
American Studies																						
Afro/Anglo/Mexican-American Studies																						
African Studies																						
Latin American Studies	1	1	2	4	24	2																
East Asian Studies																						
West European Studies																						
East European Studies																						
Near Eastern Studies	1	1	1	2	2	10	1	15	2				73	58	6	2	3			84	58	99
Business Administration													17	12	5		2			24	12	37
Communications													1	1					1	1	4	
Demography													94	105	26	9	9			129	105	163
Economics	6	8	20	34									19	18	2	9	3			21	18	21
Banking & Finance													2	2	1	1	1			11	9	22
Geography	3	2	3	3					11				11	18	2	5	1			11	18	20
International Relations	6	1	1	2					9				3	2	3		3			3	2	5
Labor	2												48	23	22	4	4			74	23	104
Law Enforcement	9	7	14	30									23	16	1	1	4		</td			

International Communication Agency

ACADEMIC FIELDS 1978-79

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS								GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS								U.S. & Foreign Totals								
	University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lectures		U.S. Totals		University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		Practical Experience and Training		Foreign Totals				
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New Only	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext				
EDUCATION:																									
General Administration, Supervision			5						11	16									8	9	24	9			
Tests, Measurements			1						3	4									21	5	25	5			
Curriculum Planning											3	3							4	3	4	3			
U.S. Educational System, Development											4	7							6	7	6	7			
Educational Psychology											2	2							1	1	5	13			
Teacher Training, Methodology											1	5	8						11	5	13	5			
Teacher Training, Sciences											1	1	5						1	1	5	2			
Language Teaching—English											25	1	37	1											
Language Teaching—East European											38	38													
Educational Radio/TV, Audio-Visual Aids											3	1	3	1	4				4	10	9	13	8		
Special, Remedial											33	2	34	2	1	5	1	36	2						
Pre-School and Elementary											4	1	4	1	3	1	1	1		37	2	71	4		
Secondary											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		6	1	10	1		
University											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1		
Adult											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1		
Industrial, Vocational											5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1		6	3	13	3		
Physical, Health											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		11	8	12	8		
Counseling, Guidance											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		10	12	12	12		
Education, Other											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
EDUCATION TOTAL	12	9	86	2	50	1	157	3			74	68	22	2	4				292	70	449	73	EDUCATION TOTAL		

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS								GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS								Field of Activity				U.S. & Foreign Totals						
	University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lectures		U.S. Totals		University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		Practical Experience and Training		Foreign Totals		U.S. & Foreign Totals				
	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New Only	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext		
EDUCATION:																											
General Administration, Supervision			5						11	16									8	9	24	9					
Tests, Measurements			1						3	4									21	5	25	5					
Curriculum Planning											3	3	6	1					4	3	4	3					
U.S. Educational System, Development											4	7	2	2					6	7	6	7					
Educational Psychology											2	2	1	1	5				11	5	13	5					
Teacher Training, Methodology											1	1	2	1	1				1	1	5	2					
Teacher Training, Sciences											2	3	2	1	1				3	1	6	6					
Language Teaching—English											25	1	37	1	17	8	129			146	8	183	9				
Language Teaching—East European											38	38															
Educational Radio/TV, Audio-Visual Aids											3	1	3	1	4				4	10	9	13	8				
Special, Remedial											33	2	34	2	1	5	1	36	2								
Pre-School and Elementary											4	1	4	1	3	1	1	1		37	2	71	4				
Secondary											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		6	1	10	1				
University											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1				
Adult											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1				
Industrial, Vocational											5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1		6	3	13	3				
Physical, Health											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		11	8	12	8				
Counseling, Guidance											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		10	12	12	12				
Education, Other											1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1									
EDUCATION TOTAL	12	9	86	2	50	1	157	3			74	68	22	2	4				292	70	449	73	EDUCATION TOTAL				

International Communication Agency

ACADEMIC FIELDS 1978-79

Field of Activity	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS						GRANTS TO FOREIGN NATIONALS												U.S. & Foreign Totals Field of Activity				
	University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		U.S. Totals		University Study		Advanced Research		Teaching or Educational Seminars		University Lecturers		Practical Experience and Training				
	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Rev/ Ext	New	Ren/ Ext	New			
MEDICINE	1						4		5		27	14	40	2		8		75	16	80	16 MEDICINE		
ENGINEERING	3	7	1		19						153	159	56	1		10		219	160	249	160 ENGINEERING		
TRANSPORTATION											1	2						1	2	1	2 TRANSPORTATION		
AGRICULTURE, FOOD SCIENCES:																					AGRICULTURE, FOOD SCIENCES:		
Agriculture, General	1	1			2		4				3	1	6			2		3	1	3	1 AGRICULTURE, FOOD SCIENCES:		
Agronomy											9	4	11	1		3		17	4	21	1 Agriculture, General		
Animal Husbandry											5	2						14	4	14	4 Agronomy		
Food Processing											3	1						5	2	5	2 Animal Husbandry		
Home Economics,											4	7						3	1	3	1 Food Processing		
Nutrition																					Home Economics,		
Agriculture, Food Sciences	2						1		3									4	7	7	7 Nutrition		
Sciences, Other																					Agriculture, Food Sciences, Other		
AGRICULTURE, FOOD SCIENCES TOTAL	3	1					3		7		24	19	17			5		46	19	53	19 AGRICULTURE, FOOD SCIENCES TOTAL		
PHYSICAL, NATURAL SCIENCES:																					PHYSICAL, NATURAL SCIENCES:		
Physical Sciences,																					Physical Sciences,		
General	9	1	9	4	4	2	6				1	5	1	3				9	1	15	1 General		
Biology	8	1	6	1	1	16	38	1			37	47	29	1	4	3		74	48	112	49 Biology		
Chemistry						11	26	1			13	30	44	1	2	5		62	30	88	31 Chemistry		
Physics						7	13				38	46	35	1	2	5		78	47	91	47 Physics		
Computer Sciences						2	5				26	22	13	1	2	1		42	22	47	22 Computer Sciences		
Mathematics	4	2	8	5	5	19					34	46	24	9	7	1		74	46	93	46 Mathematics		
Atmosphere, Earth Energy	1										2	4	2	1	1	1		5	4	5	4 Atmosphere, Earth Energy		
Space Sciences	5	1	2								1	2	3	1	2	3		4	2	5	2 Space Sciences		
Geology											3	5	1	1	1	1		4	6	5	5 Geology		
Environmental Studies	2						4				12	23	2	1	2	3		18	23	29	24 Environmental Studies		
PHYSICAL, NATURAL SCIENCES TOTAL	29	3	27			19		48			169	228	158	3	20			373	230	496	233 PHYSICAL, NATURAL SCIENCES TOTAL		
MISCELLANEOUS:											1	1	2		3			6	2	20	2 MISCELLANEOUS:		
GRAND TOTAL	444	38	201	230	3	415	11	1280	52		1,166	1,118	552	8	270	3	176	3	35	2,198	1,132	3,469	1,184 GRAND TOTAL

Department of Health, Education, and Welfare

FOREIGN AREA AND LANGUAGE TRAINING

Grants Awarded:

By Country and Area: FY 1964-77 and FY 1978¹

Area and country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS						Grants to foreign nationals			U.S. and foreign totals	
	Doctoral dissertation research			Faculty research			GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS		Curriculum consultants		
	FY 64-77	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78		
AFRICA											
Angola	1	2					1	2			
Berlin	2						2				
Botswana	4						4				
Cameroon	6	1					7				
Chad	2						2				
Congo	1						1				
Ethiopia	4	5					97	1			
Gabon	1						1				
Gambia	3	1					3				
Ghana	8	1					139	4			
Ivory Coast	3	1					1	4			
Kenya	43	3	5	2	1		92	5			
Lesotho	3						8	1			
Liberia	1						28	1			
Madagascar	2						1				
Malawi	5	2					2				
Mauritania	2						1				
Niger	4						4				
Nigeria	33	2	7	99 (5)	17	1	156	3			
Rwanda	2	1					1				
Senegal	7	2	2		18 (1)	3	11	20			
Sierra Leone	6				2		10				
South Africa, Rep. of	4						7				
Southern Rhodesia	1						2				
Sudan	3						3				
Tanzania	17	3					1	21	1		
Togo	8						1				
Uganda	9	1					2				
Upper Volta	3						1				
Zaire	5	4					4				
Zambia	13	1	3	16	583 (30)	1	1	17	1		
Multicountry	75							674			
TOTAL	267	17	51	3	936 (48)	65 (3)	45	5	1,289	90	

See footnotes at end of table p. 48

FOREIGN AREA AND LANGUAGE TRAINING

Grants Awarded:

By Country and Area: FY 1964-77 and FY 1978¹

Area and country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS						Grants to foreign nationals			U.S. and foreign totals	
	Doctoral dissertation research			Faculty research			GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS		Curriculum consultants		
	FY 64-77	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78		
LATIN AMERICA											
Argentina	23						2				
Belize	1						1				
Bolivia	6						19	4			
Brazil	68	2					81 (2)	23 (2)	3	1	
Chile	21						4	81 (2)	9	115	
Colombia	22	1					3		18	2	
Costa Rica	6						1	55 (2)	3	65	
Dominican Republic	5						1				
Ecuador	8						2	13 (2)	20 (1)	1	
El Salvador	4						1				
Guatemala	7	1					1				
Honduras	1										
Jamaica	1										
Mexico	48	4					23	1	258 (11)	12	
Nicaragua	3						1				
Panama	3						1				
Paraguay	1						1				
Peru	34	3					5	3	18 (1)	4	
Trinidad & Tobago	1										
Uruguay	2										
Venezuela	7						2				
WEST INDIES:											
British, inc. Bahamas	1										
French Antilles	1										
Netherland Antilles	1										
Multicountry	16						9	23 (1)	2	48	
TOTAL	286	18	73	10	566 (26)	53 (3)	64	4	989	65	

FOREIGN AREA AND LANGUAGE TRAINING

Grants Awarded:

By Country and Area: FY 1964-77 and FY 1978¹

FOREIGN AREA AND LANGUAGE TRAINING
Grants Awarded:
 By Country and Area: FY 1964-77 and FY 1978¹

Area and country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS				Grants to foreign nationals				U.S. and foreign totals			
	Doctoral dissertation research		Faculty research		Group projects ²		Curriculum consultants		Doctoral dissertation research		Faculty research	
	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78
EAST ASIA & PACIFIC												
Australia	1	1										
Burma												
Cambodia (Dem Kampuchea)	3											
China												
Mainland Taiwan	94	8	30	3	386 (12)	57 (2)	7	517	68			
Hong Kong	17	13			32 (3)	27 (2)	2	30				
Indonesia	36	6	4	1	469 (18)	28 (1)	13	74	34			
Japan	158	14	76	3			2	716	47			
Korea	12	2	3	3			1	16	5			
Malaysia	17	2	5	1				22	3			
New Guinea	3							3				
New Zealand								1	1			
Philippines	15	8			25 (2)		1	48				
Singapore	2				86 (4)			88				
Thailand	32	2	3		19 (1)	4		58	2			
Tonga Islands	1					1	2					
Vietnam	1						1					
Multicountry	41	14			64 (4)			119				
TOTAL	433	35	159	11	1,081 (44)	112 (5)	29	2	1,702	160		
WESTERN EUROPE												
Austria												
Denmark	5	7										
Finland	25	1	8		35 (1)	1		7				
France	9	45			12 (3)	4	1	42				
Germany, Federal Republic of	2	15			125 (5)	24		24				
Greece	6	2	1	2				163	4			
TOTAL	433	35	159	11	1,081 (44)	112 (5)	29	2	1,702	160		

Area and country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS				Grants to foreign nationals				U.S. and foreign totals			
	Doctoral dissertation research		Faculty research		Group projects ²		Curriculum consultants		Doctoral dissertation research		Faculty research	
	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78
WESTERN EUROPE—Continued												
Iceland												
Ireland												
Italy												
Malta												
Netherlands												
Norway												
Portugal												
Spain												
Sweden												
Switzerland												
Turkey												
Multicountry												
Total	147	4	147	4	383 (19)				40	1	717	9
EASTERN EUROPE												
Bulgaria												
Czechoslovakia												
Germany, Democratic Republic of												
Hungary												
Poland												
Romania												
USSR												
Yugoslavia												
Multicountry												
Total	251	22	160	17	1,641 (68)	174 (4)	13	3	2,065	216		

FOREIGN AREA AND LANGUAGE TRAINING

Grants Awarded:

By Country and Area: FY 1964-77 and FY 1978¹

Area and country	GRANTS TO U.S. CITIZENS						U.S. and foreign totals	
	Doctoral dissertation research		Faculty research		Group projects ²			
	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78	FY 64-77	FY 78		
NEAR EAST & SOUTH ASIA								
Afghanistan	8	2	3			1	12	
Algeria	3	1	2			1	5	
Bangladesh	2	1					3	
Egypt, Arab Rep. of	36	2	25	1	1,005 (43)	175 (8)	1,073	
India	138	13	72	9	2,548 (136)	281 (16)	2,781	
Iran	28	2	6	1	31 (1)	1	66	
Israel	10	9			18 (1)	2	18	
Jordan	5	1			20 (1)	2	28	
Kuwait	1						1	
Lebanon	12	11			100 (4)	1	124	
Libya	1	2					3	
Morocco	24	11			27 (1)		62	
Nepal	8						8	
Pakistan	12	1	6	1	301 (17)	12 (1)	320	
Sri Lanka	4	1	2				6	
Syria	4	2	3				1	
Trucial Oman	1						7	
Tunisia	11	2	8		172 (5)		191	
Yemen Arab Republic	3	2	6				1	
Multicountry	29						37	
Total	340	30	170	12	4,204 (208)	486 (26)	38	
World Total	1,724	126	760	57	8,811 (413)	890 (41)	229	
							16	
							11,524	
							1,089	

¹ All 1978 figures are for grants or funds obligated through September 30, 1978 for the 1978-79 academic year.

² Figures in parentheses indicate the number of group projects and seminars funded.

* U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1980 O- 341-222/2454

CURRENT MEMBERSHIP—BOARD OF FOREIGN SCHOLARSHIPS

Monroe D. Donsker, Chairman
Professor of Mathematics
Courant Institute of Mathematical
Science,
New York University
New York, New York

Walter A. Rosenblith
Institute Professor and Provost
Massachusetts Institute of Technology
Cambridge, Massachusetts

Susanne H. Rudolph
Department Chairman and Professor of
Political and Social Sciences
University of Chicago
Chicago, Illinois

Jewel Plummer Cobb, Vice Chairman
Dean, Douglass College and Professor
of Biological Sciences
Rutgers—The State University
New Brunswick, New Jersey

Lia Trift Belli
2950 Broadway
San Francisco, California

Barlie Bull
President and Publisher
Firehouse Magazine
New York, New York

Beverly May Carl
Professor of Law, School of Law
Southern Methodist University
Dallas, Texas

Kenneth F. C. Char
Vice Chairman and Director
Aloha Airlines, Inc.
Honolulu, Hawaii

Alfred L. Stern
Associate Director
Domestic Policy Staff
The White House
Washington, D.C.

Ralph H. Vogel, Staff Director
Office of the Associate Director for
Educational and Cultural Affairs
International Communication Agency
Washington, D.C.

Tomas Rivera
Chancellor, University of California at
Riverside
Riverside, California